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"Whatever you do, strive to do it so well that no man living and no man dead and no man yet to be born could do it any better."

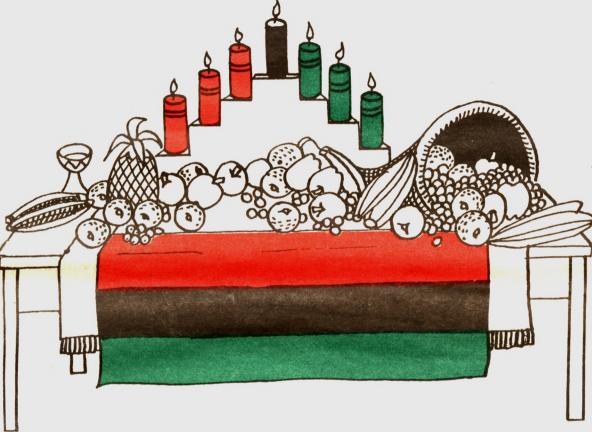
More African Americans, Africans celebrating Kwanzaa

by T. S. Kumbula

Between 18 million and 25 million people of African descent are expected to celebrate Kwanzaa, a nonreligious seven-day holiday between Dec. 26 and Jan. 1.

This 27-year-old festival is the brainchild of Dr. Maulana Karenga, a Los Angeles cultural nationalist. Karenga, who has doctorates in political science and social ethics, is the chairman of the black studies department at sprawling California State University, Long Beach, just south of Los Angeles.

It was shortly after the devastating August 1965 riots in Watts, Los Angeles, that young Karenga launched the Kwanzaa celebration.



Kwanzaa-The African American Holiday celebrated December 26 through January 1 (The above is a Kwanzaa setting, a different candle is lit for each Kwanzaa day.)

Kwanzaa is a Swahili word meaning first, a festival celebrating the first fruits of the harvest season. (Swahili is an African language spoken in East Africa and also in parts of Central Africa.) Kwanzaa is fashioned from a variety of African societies and festivities.

Although it started as a uniquely African American holiday, it is now celebrated in the United States, Canada, the Caribbean and in a number of African countries, including Kenya and Zimba-

Last year the National Black United Front estimated that at least 4 million African Americans would participate in Kwanzaa

(cont. on pg. 4)

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Bartleson brings determination to rights job

by T. S. Kumbula

She is a strong and determined woman, one who doesn't shy away from challenges. She is also clear about who she is and what she is trying to achieve.

She is the kind of person who doesn't talk about problems. She is much more interested in seeking solutions--because she feels that for each problem there is a potential solution. As executive director of the Muncie she battles discrimination



Phyllis Bartleson

Human Rights Commission, based on race, ethnicity or she has been doing that as physical impairment, as part cie Community Schools.

of the Community Partner- Bartleson started at Garfield ship on Disabilities

Ky., has been in Muncie High School. since she was about 6. "I jobs. That was the time sively promoted to payroll ending and there was a lot of migration north by black people," Bartleson said.

She is a product of Mun-

Elementary School, then Phyllis Bartleson, 47, who went on to McKinley Junior was born in Monticello, and, finally, Muncie Central

After that she moved to had an aunt who had lived in Cincinnati, Ohio, where--Muncie for several years. from 1969 to 1979--she She encouraged my mother worked for Super X Drugs, to come here, to Muncie, Inc. She started out as a because there were more mail clerk, but was progreswhen World War 11 was clerk responsible for the payment of all state and federal taxes, union deductions and savings bonds for 26 corporations nationwide;

(cont. on pg. 3)

Editorial

Muncie Times says "Happy money to buy food. Christmas and New Year.' supporters.

hopes at home and abroad.

turn increasingly to the 10 percent now. holiday joys, let us not forget those who are less enjoy sumptuous meals and fortunate than ourselves. open laden gift-wrapped Many are homeless today. boxes under brightly-lit Others are unemployed. Christmas trees-let us not Some are in nursing homes forget those who are less and hospitals. Many children fortunate than us. Many of

It's that time of the year will do without toys because again to wish friends, rela-their parents cannot afford to tives and colleagues season's buy them. Others will go greetings. In that spirit The hungry because there is no

We have seen the depress-"Happy Kwanzaa" and ing pictures from the suffer-"Happy Whatever" to all its ing in Somalia, Bosniareaders, advertisers and Herzogovina and other areas around the world. There are We hope your holiday many people who go to bed season will be filled with hungry, unsure what tomorjob, merry-making, the row will bring. Many face enjoyment of life and the desperate situations because hope that 1993 will usher in of poverty, hunger and an unprecedented era of disease. Many have no hope prosperity, peace, hope, for a better tomorrow. Even cooperation, friendship and in the United States the the fulfillment of dreams and number of poor people has rather than for selfishness. increased from 7 percent of But even as our thoughts the population in the 80s to fore we think of ourselves.

So, as we sit down to

them are victims of circum- reaffirmation, for connecting

Way and similar groups and than to receive. organizations. Let us share freely with those in less fortunate circumstances. If every family was to buy just one less gift and give that money to charity or take one gift and send it to the deserving needy-think of the difference that would make, the joy it would bring.

This is a time for sharing, Let us think of others, be-Let us not be shy about

trying to do good things to benefit other people.

season for self-indulgence. It should be a time for spiritual

Whether you celebrate Christmas or Kwanzaa or both, do not forget the spiritual message behind these observances. Be willing to share, whether it's your resources, labor or ideas, with others. To make this a better world we have to learn to work together. There is no person who should be wasted. We can't afford that.

to respecting and honoring one another, to look collectively for common solutions that can be. to joint problems. We This should not be a should seek to help one you back next year as readanother, not exploit one ers, advertisers and supportanother.

Let us also remember to stances beyond their control. with the rest of society, for do things in moderation. Let Let us give generously to helping other people. After us eat in moderation, bethe Salvation Army, the all, it has been said else- cause that is good for our Muncie Mission, United where that it is better to give bodies. If we must partake of beverages, let us also do that in moderation. Remember that it is dangerous to drink and drive. If you have to drink get a non-drinker to drive you home. Or take a taxi. Let us not give in to the temptation to drink until we are senseless. Hosts. hostesses, party-givers and bartenders have an obligation to control the thirst of guests and customers.

> It is better to deny someone alcoholic beverages than Let us commit ourselves to let someone drink himself or herself into a stupor. We know what the penalties for

> > Remember that we want

LETTERS TO THE **EDITOR**

The Muncie Times accepts and publishes "Letters to the Editor" under the following conditions: The letter must include the writer's name, address and phone number where the writer can be reached during the day. Addresses and a phone number will not be published. If the writer wants the letter to be published under a pseudonym, that wish will be honored. However, the writer's full particulars must still be included on the letter, along with the suggested pseudonym.

Letters must be brief, preferably no more than 300 words long, and should, if possible, be typed and double spaced. Hand-written letters will also be accepted. The Editor reserves the right to edit all letters for brevity, accuracy, taste, grammar and libel.

All correspondence should be addressed to The EDITOR, The Muncie Times, 1304 N. Broadway, Muncie, IN 47304 (317) 741-0037.

Unsolicited manuscripts will not be returned UNLESS the writer includes a pre-addressed envelope and the correct postage.

Managing Editor John T. Lambkun Phyllis Bartleson, Tony Brown, Dr. W.J. Duncan, Dee Harris, John Jacob, T.S. Kumbula, John Lambkun, Judy Mays, George McGinnis, Bea Moten-Foster, Cynthia Reed, T. Michael Shaw Bea Moten-Foster Marlene Ellingwood and T. Michael Shaw Layout/Paste-up T. Michael Shaw

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Letters to the Editor ...

I thought your article on Edwards' story. my father was very well story.

She is the one who has all the time. been putting up with him all by now.

Seriously, I thought it reflected a self-centered, conceited, domineering man-which my father is. the couple in these kinds of ple. stories-like in Rev. Win-

If a trophy or award written. I just wanted to should be given, it should go comment on the way my to all the women, including mother was left out of the my mother, who have tolerated men like this. I see it

Several people commentthese years. No man like ed on how somebody misthat should ever omit or printed my mom's name. shadow what his wife has Her name is Elizabeth Ann done. If I had a wife-I Hines Miller. She is ill painful and evoke lots of could probably be president because of the stress of the last 44 years.

(oldest daughter)

The "Malcolm X" movie in our life time. But still, normally you show is an education for all peo-

We know our brother, burn's story and in W.C. Malcolm X, defended the

beauty and dignity of black and African cultures and supported the creation of black-controlled political and economic institutions.

Ralph Ellison, author of the "Invisible Man," put it this way, "I am invisible, understand, simply because people refuse to see me."

Yes, the movie will be emotions from personal experiences. However, the movie should attract all Melvia F. Miller people because we may never see another look alike

> Ron Lyles Greencastle, Ind

Bartleson overcomes obstacles, graduates from Ball State

(from pg. 1)

then she became pension would say, 'Look, I've fixed same. dent responsible for labor often. negotiations.

lyst at Borg Warner.

"As an only child I had her."

single parent, found herself school full time. with two children, son Star-

Cincinnati. Now Bartleson together. decided to attend Ball State psychology, with minors in really outstanding. economics and sociology.

Bartleson.

a single parent. Without this life," she said. faith it's very easy to fall off the path and into the kind of know what we can do until behavior that we see among we try. My attitude is that if so many young people to- someone shows me the way day.

administrator responsible for a pot of chicken noodle retirement calculations and soup. Why don't you bring related duties, plus being the kids over for dinner or assistant to the vice presi- just for a meal.' We did that

When her mother became and blessed that my kids ill, Bartleson returned to never got into trouble or Muncie. Between 1979 and drugs, like other kids. My 1981 she started out as a kids never went hungry, time checker but was soon even thought they didn't promoted to insurance ana- always get what they wanted when they wanted it."

Bartleson, who made the to come back to Muncie to Dean's List at Ball State, be with my mother," she said her college days were said. "I had to take care of so frustrating because she was trying to raise her There were layoffs at young family, take care of Borg Warner. Bartleson, a her mother and still go to

"I have accomplished rett, 17, now a senior at some things that many peo-Burris Lab School at Ball ple thought I wouldn't. I State, daughter, Stacey, 25, finished school and I gradu-(now a mother of a 6-year- ated from college. I found old son and a 5-month-old strength I didn't realize I daughter) and a mother to had. Here I was, with an ailing parent, young kids, a She had taken sosme night full load of classes and I classes at the University of was still holding my family

"I am proud that I manas a full time non-traditional aged to graduate from colstudent. She graduated with lege against such odds, but I a bachelor's degree in just don't think I have counseling and educational achieved something that's

"You do what has to be "Determination and stub-done. God has a way of bornness kept me going. I directing you. I have been am kind of a strong-willed involved in so many other person who wants to accom- things, such as having four plish whatever she sets out foster children, plus trying to do. I have a strong belief to raise my own. I don't in God that whatever I want think that's necessarily to do can be done," said wonderful. But you do what God wants you to do. You "During those days I was do what you have to do in

"Sometimes we don't "In raising my children, complish something. If you County Juvenile Detention frequently the cupboards don't put all your effort into Center, where she prepared were bare. Bu often one of it and try, you will never in-take reports on detainees my neighbors would call and know what you can do. I try and also supervised their invite us. One of them to get my kids to do the daily activities.

feated before we get started, but if you're stubborn--like I am--I feel you can buck the odds and succeed. You need "Today I feel fortunate to speak out and you need to challenge."

> Bartleson said when she was a Ball State student, her mother was in and out of the hospital.

> "You can look at my transcripts and tell, because when my mother was in the hospital my grades dropped. I was angry and I was frustrated. I wondered why this was happening to me," she said. "I could have dropped out. I could have given up. But I wanted to go to col-

"I'm the first one in my family to get a college degree. I hope I have instilled that kind of determination in my kids--so they against women," she said. don't give up.

their friends, that there is nothing wrong with being on one's knees--because someone can always lift you up. But don't lay down, because no one will lift you up if you are laying down.

"To survive, you have to learn to appreciate the little blessings we get every day.

Blessings are not necessarily a new Cadillac or a fine home. Helping people is much more important than buying a new car or home."

After graduating from Ball State, she joined Partnerships for Progress Summer Youth Employment Program as a youth counselor. The next year she became program director, supervising eight staff members and 60 youths.

From 1982 to 1988 Bartland I persevere, I can ac- eson worked at the Delaware she got her degree. She had disabilities. thought that she was going adolescents.

was encouraged to apply. I There were three finalists-two black males and myself. I felt the two men were more qualified than I was. laws. I didn't.

it was the right choice. I am interested in those with

"I tell my children and the issues that I deal with in before. I have experienced sisterhood. There is an because I know what they are going through. As a about. I have suffered dis-people are being abused crimination in housing and on the job. I can relate to

In 1988 she was pleasant- people who have been dis-"Sometimes we get de- ly surprised to be selected to criminated against, who head the Human Rights have been denied housing or Commission. She said the employment because of their job just happened to become color, age, because they available about the time that have children or because of

> "I know I can't change to work with children and the world. But I would like to scratch it -- at least let "This job was available. I them know I was here."

> Asked what she would had no background in the consider her greatest achiearea. When I applied I never vement, Bartleson said, "I dreamed I would get it. don't think I have done anything that outstanding or remarkable. I have accomplished some things that I thought I wouldn't, such as They knew about civil rights finishing school and graduating from college. But I don't "When I was selected I think that I have achieved was stunned. But now I feel anything that's totally outstanding."

> She said her greatest disabilities, racial discrimi- frustration has been seeing nation and discrimination how people mistreat each other. "There is a lack of "I like my job. Many of respect and emphathy towards other people. There is my office, I have been there a lack of brotherhood and them. I feel for these people inability to get along," she

> "Respect me for being a single black mother, I know human being. We're all what discrimination is all people. Children and elderly

> > (cont. on pg. 5)

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You Must Bring in This Coupon

Kwanzaa brings families, friends together in hope, unity

(from pg. 1)

activities.

Angeles, New York City, others. Harlem, San Francisco, staid Muncie, some Kwanzaa activities take place in private homes.

Kwanzaa is not meant to replace Christmas. It is not a it is a very spiritual one, based around the family, friends, the community. Unity and sharing among family, friends and all peokey principles.

In Karenga's view, Kwanto reconstruct African history and culture, to make the African American culture and to build self-esteem African descent.

"Our African brothers and sisters have come from the continent to the United States, learned our tradition of Kwanzaa and taken it back home," he told Es-

one another, for the promise and hope of life."

a Pan-Africanist celebration that is not constrained by national boundaries.

Kwanzaa is based on seven principles called Nguzo Saba. Each day has story below). These have the bles, called mazao. Swahili names (followed by English translations):

• Umoja (unity)--to strive for and maintain the unity of the family, in the community, in the nation and within the race.

- Over the years the holiday mination) -- to define our- red--the same colors found has continued to gather selves, name ourselves, adherents, becoming a cen- create for ourselves and terpiece of Afrocentric speak for ourselves, instead activities in many communi- of being defined, named, ties, as scattered as Los created and spoken for by people.
- Ujima (collective work Chicago, Washington, D.C. and responsibility)--to build and Indianapolis. Even in and maintain our communities together, to make our brothers' and sisters' problems our own and to solve them together.
- Ujamaa (cooperative typical religious holiday. But economics)--to build and maintain African American economic power through the creation and support of black businesses.
- Nia (purpose)--to make ple of African descent are its our collective vocation the building and developing of our community in order to zaa is an overarching effort restore our people to their traditional greatness.
- Kuumba (creativity)--to them relevant components of always do as much as we can, in any way we can, to beautify and benefit the and pride among people of African American communi-
 - Imani (faith)--to believe in the people, in the teachers and in the leaders of the African American communi-

Most of the celebrations sence magazine in an inter- are at night. They are usually preceded by the head of "We give thanks for the family placing a mat on friends, for being able to see the floor or on a table, ceremoniously lighting a candle placed in the kinara, Karenga says Kwanzaa is a candelabrum that holds es). seven candles--one for each night. There are songs,

Tables are adorned with

giving is not an essential Morrow & Co., New York). part of Kwanzaa. However, tage symbol.

• Kujichagulia (self-deter- colors are black, green and Publishers, New York). on many African flags. Black stands for the people, green for the future and red for the struggle of black

> Karenga says Kwanzaa is a reaffirmation of the past, a recapturing of the black heritage, regaining pride and meaning first) and the verb setting common goals. It is Kuanza, center around made it the fastest growing holiday at a time when more are trying to re-connect with their past and their heritage.

els," he said. "Such a dead. growth and expansion reprethe people from and for whom it evolved and thus all praise is due to the masses ration and expansion."

denced by the increasing number of books and newspaper, magazine and other let. articles coming out each December about Kwanzaa.

Among the books are: *The* African American Holiday of Kwanzaa: A Celebration of Family, Community and Culture (\$9.95), by Maulana Karenga, (University of Sankore Press, Los Angel-

Kwanzaa: A Progressive and Uplifting African Amerspeeches and dances and ican Holiday (\$2.50), by poetry as part of the festivi- Haki R. Madhubuti (Third World Press, Chicago).

Kwanzaa: An African its own celebration (see various fruits and vegeta- American Celebration of Culture and Cooking (\$25), Unlike Christmas, gift- by Eric V. Copage (William

> Kwanzaa: Everything You those who offer gifts usually Always Wanted to Know But include a book and a heri- Didn't Know Where to Ask (\$5.95), by Cedric McCle-The dominant Kwanzaa ster (Gumbs & Thomas

The Kwanzaa Coloring Book (\$5.95), by Valerie J. Angeles).

by T. S. Kumbula

Kwanzaa (a Swahili word a celebration.

According to Dr. Ron and more African Americans Karenga, a California black studies professor and founder of Kwanzaa, and a book-used to pour libations "From the close, small let titled Ancient Ceremocelebrations of a dedicated nies of Nigeria, West Afrifew, it has become the ca, this growing holiday established practice of mil- means the coming together lions of black people at of all community members, various socioeconomic lev- including the living and the

"All dimensions of time sent its initial importance to meet at this point and the whole drama of history is repeated and revitalized by the pouring of libation and of black people for its inspi- observation of the seven principles. In African soci-Such popularity is evi- ety, the festival is a drama for the blood of African in which everyone must participate," says the book-

> "Traditionally, throughout the African society, it is a time when everyone comes together to celebrate the harvest of the first fruits of the year and to enjoy each other's company and reinforce each other's beliefs.

standings, quarreling and gossiping among friends, relatives and families are dissolved and friendships revitalized.

"The festival is a welldefined system of pre-ordained traditions, a tradition the recording of the history of mankind.'

Adeniyi and Karenga, certain ceremonial objects are

used to create an altar-like display. Each one has symbolic value for each of the Banks (Sala Enterprise, Los seven days of the celebra-

- Mkeka--a straw mat that symbolizes the foundation of African American culture. All other ceremonial Kwanzaa objects are displayed on the mat.
- Kinara--a candelabra these principles that have bringing people together for holding seven candles, one for each day of the celebration, represents Africa and African ancestors.
 - Kikombe--a unity cup (drinks) to ancestors and to share the Kwanzaa spirit of oneness with friends and family.
 - Mushumaa Saba--seven candles--one black, three green and three red--to illustrate Kwanzaa principles. The colors represent the African American flag. They are also found on many African flags. Green represents the African motherland and hope; red stands people who have died in the struggle; and black stands for unity and race. The black candle is always in the center. The candles are lit consecutively over seven
 - Mazao--bowl of fruits and vegetables, representing the fruits of collective labor.
 - Muhindi--ears of corn, "At this time misunder- one for each child in the family.
 - Zawadi--small gifts to acknowledge and reward the achievements of each recipient. These are normally presented on the final day of Kwanzaa.
 - Mezafuji--a low table on maintained centuries before which the mat can be placed.

The celebration starts Julius A. Adeniyi Sr., of Dec. 26. Umoja (unity) is Indianapolis, is the author of the theme of the first day, the book. According to with emphasis on maintain-

(cont. on pg. 5)

Whatever the cause, Bartleson finds time to get involved

(from pg. 3)

That frustrates me.

"I hope one day that we that things can change. can all realize that we all idealists can make changes, too."

In her 40-plus years here Bartleson said she has seen but not at the same pace as many other cities. She said Muncie has largely remained isolated from racial changes communities.

"I can't lay all the blame I think the minority community is also to blame. Muncie has suffered from a lack isolated. Many of the people of positive leader over the have lived here for too many past few decades. People

like we throw away people. change now. There seems to be a feeling on both sides

"But we, on the black need one another, can un- side, have to pursue that derstand each other and help desire for change. I think, each other. I have been told by and large, the blacks here that I am an idealist. But have become apathetic. Our community is not involved in the decision-making process in the city," she said. "We need to pursue the Muncie grow and change, opportunities that have become open. We have to force change, to open things

"We have to want to that have buffeted other become part of the decisionmaking process. What has happened elsewhere can on the majority community. happen here, but only if we become involved.

> "I think Muncie is too years and have not been in

daily. That's sad. It's almost here are more receptive to here to enlighten the com- hope."

"Ball State brings in some good speakers from outside. But that's a separate community. Many people here are not involved with Ball

"Lethargy and apathy have allowed the community in between will be gone.

future leaders will be gone. So we have to encourage here have not been aggres- touch with what's happening young people not to give up sive enough in seeking elsewhere. There are not on Muncie. They should changes. I think the people enough outsiders coming persevere because there is

Bartleson believes in getting involved because "I feel it's important to give Play Committee, United something back to the community."

She is a member and here to become stagnant. president of the Indiana Young people who go away Consortium of State and to college take their skills Local Human Right Agenelsewhere because they don't cies. She is also a member come back to Muncie. We of the Indiana Department of have to send a message to Public Welfare Foster Paryoung people that they can ents Trainers, the Delaware make it here, that they can County Coalition of Pastors prosper in Muncie. If we for Change, Wapehani Girl don't do that, 20 years from Scout human resources task now Muncie could be a city force, Planned Parenthood dominated by older blacks Madison Street Pre-Natal

She is also a member of the NAACP, Project Self-Sufficiency, No Pass/No

Way, national Organization of Women and was reappointed by Gov. Evan Bayh to the East Central Indiana Private Industry Council.

She has received numerous honors, including the 1992 Indiana One Church One Child Foster Parent Award, Outstanding Foster

Parent Award, Outstanding Black Women of Muncie and the National Council of Negro Women Community and very young ones. Those Clinic co-founder, board Service Award. March 9, member of Planned Parent- 1991, was proclaimed Phyl-"Those who should be the hood of East Central Indi- lis Bartleson Day by former ana, Court Appointed Spe- Mayor James P. Carey. She cial Advocate (CASA) Dela- has been honored by the ware County and is co-chair Kiwanis, Crisis Intervention of Muncie Black History Center and Trinity United Methodist Church.

łow to observe 7-day Kwanzaa season beginning Dec. 26

(from pg. 4)

ing racial, family, communi- tradition and culture. ty and national togetherness.

of their experiences.

help and collective responsibility)--working together and labor.

economics) is the theme of elders and in the leaders of the fourth day as people the African American comstress building and maintaining African American ecothe gathering and strengthening of family and community relationships.

Nia (purpose) is the theme communities, based on their of the day?")

On the second day the theme is Kuumba (creativitheme is Kujichagulia (self-ty), people cooperatively moja" to "Imani." determination), as people working to do as much as define themselves in terms they can to beautify, develop and benefit the community, On the third day the seeking peace and harmony emphasis is on Ujima (self- and paying homage to ances-

Imani (faith) wraps up the sharing the fruits of that events on the final day as people seek to believe in Ujamaa (cooperative themselves, their teachers, munity.

Each day the head of the nomic power, together with household speaks briefly on the principle being honored, as he lights the candle of the

There is also a special of the fifth day, when people Kwanzaa greeting, with discuss the collective build- participants saying, "Habari ing and developing of their gani?" ("What's the news

Respondents answer ac-On the sixth day the cording to the order of the seven principles, from "U-

Daily everyone is formally welcomed to the celebration. There is time for celebrants to share reflections and thoughts about culture. This is followed by reassessment and recommitment, ending with a period of rejoicing.

Part of the rejoicing includes the passing around of the Kikombe (unity cup). The leader of the ceremony pours a drink into the cup, pours a small amount on the ground as a libation to ancestors--a commonplace in most African celebrations. Then the person takes a ceremonious drink from the Kikombe and passes it around among the celebrants. This is also common

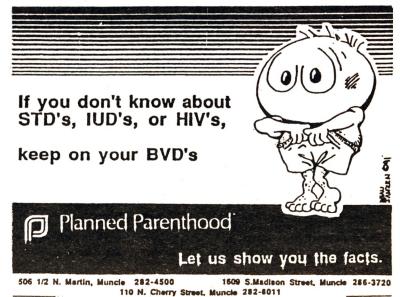
in African celebrations.

guided by the principle or (dance). theme of the day.

On the last day of Kwan-(food), pombe (drink), coming year. muziki (music), mazungumzo (conversation), vic-

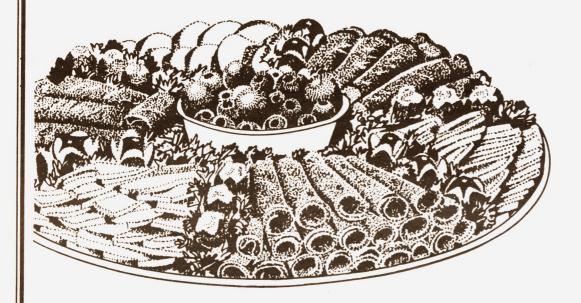
heko (laughter), sherehe Each day the discussion is (ceremony) and ngoma

At this point the children zaa, there is the Karamu are to be advised to commit feast, a sometimes all-night themselves to good thoughts, affair with plenty of chakula values and actions in the



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The first thing Christine aire" TV show.

But to her surprise, she New Orleans, Nassau, New was selected," she said. York or Freeport in the chance Daily Three promotion. She also receives \$500 in spending money. The trip is being provided by Ambassadair.

The 58-year-old press Raine of Indianapolis operator for Thompson game player. He plays more thought when she opened up Consumer Electronics in than I do. He loves the her certified letter she re- Indianapolis loves to travel game and was glad that one ceived in the mail on Satur- and loves playing the Lotte- of us won," she said. day was that she was select-ry's Daily 3 and 4 games. ed for the "Hoosier Million- She picks her own numbers many entries she sent in, but and plays every day.

got an even bigger thrill. surprise. I love to travel and it announced on the show. Her name was selected to play the Lottery. I'm really Her envelope was selected receive a one-day trip to happy to hear that my name out of 7,055 entries.

Hoosier Lottery's second husband, Orville, on the We're both letting it sink in one-day trip. He is a big first. Our phone is still Daily 3 and 4 player, too. In ringing off the hook from fact, he sent in more entries those who saw it announced than she did.

"He is a diehard Daily

She can't remember how said she started sending "I can't think of a nicer them in when she first heard

"We haven't decided Raine plans to take her what location we will select. on the show. Everyone is

Lottery winner," she said.

Other winners selected in last week's drawing were:

Pat Short of New Haven. He receives a week-long trip for two to St. Kitts in the British West Indies or Puerto Plata in Mexico.

David Pineda of Ham- P.O. Box 6092 mond receives a 3- to 6-day Indianapolis, IN 46206-6092

happy to know a Hoosier trip for Nassau, Bahamas, Ixtapa, Mexico, or London.

> To qualify for the second chance drawings, players can mail in three non-winning Daily 3 tickets in the same envelope to:

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Helig Meyers Outstanding Christmas Celebration



Asst. Supt. Dr. O'Neal aims for top Anderson schools job

by T. S. Kumbula

After 14 years as assistant superintendent of the 11,500 student Anderson Community Schools, Dr. William E. O'Neal thinks it's time to try and climb that final run on the ladder. He is one of six finalists, down from about 41 candidates, under consideration for the top job in Anderson.

He has been an administrator in the school district since 1975. In 1978 he was promoted to assistant superintendent for secondary education. Since 1984 he has been assistant superintendent responsible for elementary and secondary education curriculum and staff development.

"I feel good about my chances. I feel I have the experience and the credentials and what it takes to get the job done as superintendent.

"If I got the job, among the major changes I would like to see would be to encourage high staff moral, stabilize the faculties at those schools where students are at risk, try to encourage less turnover among staff and create a friendly atmosphere, more of a family atmosphere, among staff," O'Neal said. "Generally many of the problems are at schools where there are many one-parent families."

He said stability is needed among the school system's 1,000 professional staff members--teachers and administrators.



Dr. William O'Neal

O'Neal feels he is ready to take on more challenges.

He was born April 5, 1939, in Rule, Miss. He was barely 2 when his parents, William and Lue Ida

O'Neal, left the South and came to Muncie. "My parents came to Muncie in search of employment and better opportunities. They were hopeful that they could provide a better life and future for their family here," O'Neal said.

His parents still live in Muncie, where they are longtime members of Shaffer Chapel AME Church on Highland Avenue. O'Neal has two living sisters, Gracie who works for the Ball Corp., and Mille, who is married to Muncie Community Schools Supt. Dr. Sam Abram. The Abrams are also Shaffer Chapel mem-

His younger brother, Calvin, is a former Channel 8 newscaster in Indianapolis. He is now engaged in financial services.

O'Neal's wife, Carolyn, is principal of 29th Street Elementary School in Anderson. The O'Neals have one son, William Keith, 32, founder and owner of Claim Management Co. in Muncie.

O'Neal graduated from Muncie Central High School, where he had been a basketball player, in 1957. He enrolled at Ball State, graduating in 1961 with a bachelor's degree in elementary education. That year he was also captain of the Cardinals basketball team. From 1961 to 1962 he taught at Longfellow Elementary School, Muncie.

From 1962 to 1968 he was a science teacher at now defunct Kuhner Junior High School. Among his two students there were the sons of recently-retired Indiana General Assembly member Hurley Goodall.

Meanwhile, he had also returned to taking classes at Ball State. In 1965 he earned a master's degree in guidance and supervision.

He was soon promoted to supervisor and coordinator mined to stay in Muncie of interracial relations for after graduation, even Muncie schools, 1972-74. In though many of his friends 1974-75 he was a doctoral fellow and assistant to the lured away to greener pas-Indiana Public Schools Study Council, whose executive director was Dr. Merle were here. We have a very

doctorate in educational he said. "I had been an administration and supervision, with cognates in Spanish, curriculum and instruc-

"Going back to get a doctorate was an economic decision," he said. "I had become an administrator in the Muncie schools system. But I had also begun dabbling in business. I had to make a decision about what I wanted to do next.

"Frankly, I had to make that decision, whether to stay in the school system or go into business. I decided to go back to Ball State and get a doctorate. I felt that if I got a doctoral degree that would enhance my career. It was also an economic decision because I felt that with a doctoral degree I would make more money."

As soon as he got his doctorate, he was invited by the late Harold Gallagher, then Anderson's superintendent of schools, to come in as an administrator and oversee the desegregation of Highland High School, which was 99 percent white.

"One of the mandates we had for approving large (school) remodeling projects for all secondary schools (in Anderson) was that a desegregation plan had to be put in place. I worked with a committee that included Dr. Paul Mitchell and other people at Ball State and also with people in the community. Our goal was to increase minority enrollment at Highland High to 8 to 10 per-

cent," he said.

O'Neal said he was deterand classmates were being

"My parents and family close family. I also have In 1976 O'Neal earned a many relatives in Muncie," athlete in high school and college. So, maybe, I had a better feel for the place. I also felt that I wanted to stay here and give something back to the community, make a contribution to the community."

> His efforts have been recognized with numerous honors and awards. Recently the Anderson Urban League gave him its prestigious William B. Harper Award. "This award means a lot to me because it means I was being honored by the Anderson black community," he

> He was the 1991-92 recipient of the Educator of the Year Award from Citizen's Bank. In 1988, Indiana's governor gave him the Sagamore of the Wabash Award, the state's highest honor.

> He is active in many community organizations, including the Ball State Alumni Association, Phi

Delta Kappa, Mayor's Commission on Domestic Violence and is a past president and has been on the board of directors of United Way of Madison County. He is also on the board of directors of the Center for Mental Health, Anderson Fine Arts Center, Community Hospital and Citizen's Banking Co.

He received a Lilly Endowment grant to study African American males and why so many of them are being killed or are killing

(cont. on pg. 10)



Public health approaches can be used to prevent violence

Can violence be treated as a public health problem? Are there public health techniques which can be used to help us prevent violence before it happens?

Over the past decade, community leaders and public health agencies have increasingly been asking these questions. And their answer today is - yes, we should try applying public health approaches to help prevent violence...but, we must take care that all such efforts involve community partnership.

Indeed, community initiative and leadership are the keys to success for any violence prevention effort.

What do I mean by public health techniques to help prevent violence? I mean a step-by-step approach, the classic method that is used to confront other widespread health problems:

• Study the problem scientifically and in detail to understand it better. Who is affected by violence? When, where, and why does it occur? In truth, we know

VIEW FROM HHS

bv Louis W. Sullivan, M.D.



factors which might explain health conditions. our high level of violence in America.

• Identify the factors which put individuals at there is no vaccine against risk. As we understand more about the causes of violence, we should be able to pinpoint specific factors which put an individual at risk of either being a victim or a perpetuator of violence.

One very important research need is to understand why so many individuals survive difficult conditions and avoid violence, while some others succumb to violent behaviors.

Identify "intervention" points. "Intervention" is the public health goal - the action that can be taken to prevent injury or disease. But interventions to prevent violence cannot be the same little today about the many kind used for many other

For example, vaccination is the intervention that prevents many diseases. But violence, nor can there ever be. We cannot look to drugs or medical treatments to solve the problem of violence.

Instead, we must use broader approaches, which fit the problem and the need. Some examples include:

 Mentoring – providing one-on-one contact between model adults and young people at risk of violence;

- Family counseling providing help to the entire family when potential problems are seen in one family member:
- Skills training—teaching individuals, especially young people, the social skills of resolving disputes without stand violence in its entirety. human services.)

recourse to violence.

Of course, the problem of violence is not going to be solved by public health or social service programs alone. Violence arises from frustration and hopelessness, and a whole range of social factors are involved: economics (including poverty, unemployment), discrimination, lack of opportunity, education and cultural examples, including media portravals.

But public health approaches can help-if they are handled correctly. That means:

First, we must examine violence comprehensively. Violence is not confined to homicide. It includes child abuse, sexual assault, spou-

sal battering, elder abuse and indeed suicide. We are learning that the perpetrators of violence are often those who were themselves previously the victims of violence. We need to under- secretary of health and

Second, we must not let the study or prevention of violence be contaminated by racial stereotypes. Violence is a problem of humankind, not of one race or another.

Third, and most important, we must put communities in the driver's seat of violence prevention. No effort to confront and reduce violence can have any chance of success unless it is understood by the community, supported by the community, and indeed led by the community.

The best programs today for preventing violence started not at the federal or state levels, but in cities. towns and neighborhoods.

The federal government can support research and help share ideas. But if violence is to stop, our communities must continue to lead the way.

(Dr. Sullivan is U.S.

Diabetes a major problem in the aging Black population

Aging African Americans suffer more severely from diabetes than their white peers. It is believed that 16 percent of African American males and nearly 25 percent of females 65 and over have diagnosed or undiagnosed diabetes.

To develop urgently needed intervention methods to improve their health, the New York University Diviawarded an \$800,000 grant of Health and Human Services to find more effective diabetics.

A 4-year, longitudinal patient-centered in which the stress that accompanies study of 150 elderly outpatient clients and their families at the Woodhull Medical and Mental Health Center and the Cumberland Diagnostic and Treatment Center in northern Brooklyn, New York City Health and Hospitals Corporation facilities, will be conducted by principal investigator Barbara Holder, assistant professor sion of Nursing has been of nursing, and co-principal investigator Mathy Mezey, from the U.S. Department independence professor of nursing.

In addition to monitoring a courses of treatment for control group, the study will elderly African American compare two types of treatment. "One treatment is

care is primarily the responsibility of the individual patient," Mezey explained. "The other treatment is family-centered and involves the circle of family members who can help the patient develop treatment and act as allies."

The three groups will continue to receive regular clinic-physician care at Woodhull and Cumberland.

Through discussion groups, family members will have the opportunity to learn about the disease and to express their feelings about

caring. The groups will address family concerns. in dealing with a family member's chronic illness.

Among African Americans, families bear a large portion of the burden of caring for chronically ill elders, said Holder.

In a recent study involving blacks with severe kidney disease, she says that patients were more likely to meet the goals of treatment when interventions enabled the family to better function.

"Diabetes constitutes a specific instance—chronic, widespread, and devastatattitudes, and coping skills ing-where helping families may be the pivotal element in helping victims," she said.

> In the patient-centered treatment, elderly African American diabetics will engage in activities that increase their knowledge of how to manage their treat-

ment on their own. They will establish goals and receive regular support for keeping to the treatment schedule.

O'Neal



has collected data from U.S. cities across the country. He expects to publish his findings in the next 3 to 4 months, he said.

project to change the way high school history is taught.

"U.S. history in Anderson high schools ignores blacks. It is Eurocentric. To try and change that we have in how they learn." been providing staff development workshops for our problems facing African teachers using resource people. We want to put together an inclusive curriculum and work together on methods of putting black history in its proper place in the courses that are being taught," he said.

"We have been finding out that history courses taught in the U.S. are Eurocentric. We want to encourage a dimension that depicts a more realistic picture of an early. what really happened.

"We feel that our young ment.

themselves and their past, to direction," he said.

each other. O'Neal said he learn that their ancestry includes kings and queens. We want them to know that they came from royalty.

"One of the components of my study on black youths He is also involved in a demonstrates that lack of self-esteem is a big factor in how a student approaches his whole educational process. Increased self-esteem would have a positive impact

> O'Neal said the biggest American youths today include dealing with drugs, black homicide, teen-age pregnancy and lack of respect for educational values.

> "Solutions to these problems will have to include higher self-esteem, finding significant role models who want to be actively involved, people willing to take the time to be involved with young people beginning at

"Early positive experiblack kids need a wider ences in school and shaping perspective about their own positive attitudes about part in U.S. history, than school also help. The level that presented by slavery of expectations has to be and the civil rights move- raised, along with higher standards for our young "I am trying to encourage people to achieve. These young people to learn about would be steps in the right

Carl Ware President of African Group

ATLANTA--The Coca-Cola Co. is establishing sub-Saharan Africa as a separate operating group. It named company senior vice president Carl Ware as president of the new Africa Group.

Ware was deputy group president of the Northeast Europe/Africa Group.

Ware will report to John Hunter, senior vice president of the company and president of its International Business Sector. Ware's appointment is effective Jan. 1. He will be based here.

"The company has long recognized the importance of Africa, where we have made significant market investments for many years. With the establishment of this group, we add even greater focus on the potential that of the continent." sub-Saharan Africa holds people," Hunter said. "Carl Ware brings his new position a depth of knowledge since 1948. about the company's global understanding of our business in Africa.'

year and a half, I've worked closely with our company operations and bottlers throughout Africa and experienced firsthand the opportunities that the Africa marenterprise.

Africa Group represents the company's confidence in the people of Africa and the business opportunity that

with its close to 500 million products are sold in 46 countries in sub-Saharan Africa, has operated there

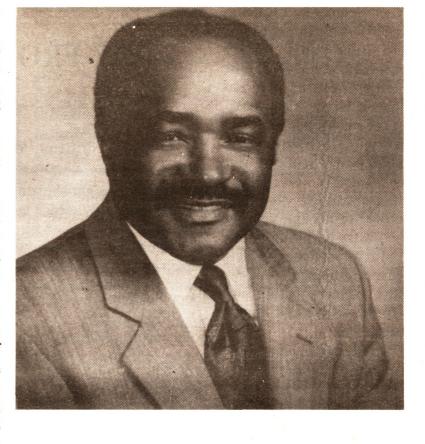
Ware joined the company operations and a special in 1974 as an urban and governmental affairs specialist. In 1979, he was named Ware said, "For the last vice president of special markets. In March 1982 he was appointed vice president, urban affairs. He was elected senior vice president and manager, corporate external affairs in 1986. He ket offers for our soft drink became deputy group president of the Northeast Eu-"The formation of the rope/Africa Group in July 1991. Ware has also been chairman of The Coca-Cola Foundation.

Ware is chairman of the exists there now, as well as Clark Atlanta University cal and social development member of the African the University of Pittsburgh.

American Institute and the The company, whose Council on Foreign Relations. He is a former member of the board of directors of the Georgia Power Co., the Congressional Black Caucus Foundation and the President's Advisory Board on Historically Black Colleges and Universities.

> In 1973, Ware was elected to the Atlanta City Council and was its president from 1976 to 1979. He also was chairman of the 1990 Metropolitan Atlanta United Way Campaign.

He is a 1991 graduate of the Harvard Business School's International Senior Management Program. Ware received his bachelor's degree from Clark College and has a master's degree in the continued positive politiboard of trustees, and is a public administration from



by Mikal Price

In 1492, Columbus sailed brown. the ocean blue,

couldn't find his way thru a and the black man, swimming pool.

Africans told him the sand. world was round

But Columbus said he was bus attacked, first - 'cause they were

He came to some land gold Lost, ol' wrong way fool where he saw some Indians

with a lot of gold in the

There was fightin' Colum-

The natives fought back.

Columbus stole silver and

And some Indians to be sold.

When Columbus got back to Spain

The queen didn't give him

to not take more gold.

Various prophecies that worldwide disasters will occur

Once there was a science Bible, the Holy Qur'an, the made up of machines.

the machines repaired other machines when they broke down. It was a mediocre, conforming, mechanical world without feelings, quotes about results of planspirit, or meaning.

earth.

On Oct. 1, 1987, an earthquake measuring 6.1 on The trends seem to be develthe Richter scale rumbled through Southern California. On Nov. 24, 1987, another major quake shook California. It was near San Diego.

In November 1987 a monster shock tipped the scale at

In June 1992 several earthquakes shook Southern California, while flood waters simultaneously ravaged Miami and Tampa, Fla. The news is full of bad weather reports daily.

Earthquakes, floods, tornadoes, and eruptions of volcanos have grabbed our attention in modern times.

Experts predict that by the year 2010, the temperature will drop about 2.3 degrees (C). This means that climates that are normally hot, will become cooler, resulting in numerous effects upon crops.

We all need crops, regard-

We are witnessing the change of the earth, a time when these alterations are very apparent. We have already had warnings of these changes through pro-

Although some prophecies vary in terms of time, cultures, and language through which the prophecies and predictions ere given, they all bear striking similarities.

Whether from the Holy

fiction writer who en- Hopi Indians, or author visioned a world totally Edgar Cayce, all of the prophecies are concerned had become so complex that are experiencing now-the change of the earth.

The predictions of Edgar Cayce are will-known. Some of the most familiar are his etary changes. The geologi-Fortunately, human beings cal activity in Cayce's proare not machines...nor is the phecies involves major seismic ruptures in the earth that could lead to flooding. oping to prove him correct.

> Another writer of prophecy, Nostradamus, from the 16th century, predicted these changes. Many of his predictions seem to have come true. Nostradamus predicted famine and drought.

There can be little doubt that the terrible famine in Ethiopia (and other parts of Africa) is a partial fulfillment of his predictions. He also predicted a major earthquake would occur in New York near the year 2000. He also predicted a great flood to precede a great war.

Another perspective on this is held by the Native American Indians of North America. Many tribes have believed that the earth will go through a "cleansing." This need for cleansing has come because of man's wrongful living and materialism.

Many of the Hopi Indians less of race, creed, color, or believe that there will be a great day of purification, which will affect the whole world. The Hopi prophecy speaks of the earth shaking three times and a time when an eagle would land on the moon. Oddly enough, the lunar lander of Apollo was named the "Eagle."

> Some view the ancient Pyramids of Egypt, built in 4000 B.C., to be involved with the prophecy. One interpretation of the predictions says that the collapse

of the materialistic society carry on through the year will occur in the years 1977 2000. Asked, "what can we angry because the damage to 2004. That is now.

the biblical prophets, Dan- earth." iel, spoke of the cycle of tribulation. Some interpret- his predictions titled: "Earth ers place this event in the Changes." year 1989 A.D. The world conditions are critical.

Sun Bear, a Native Ameriman, who is known as an things would happen and changing.

do about this?" he replied, The book of Revelations in "There has to be a change

book of prophecy. One of cleansing. We must love the order.

He produced a video about

In the Islamic religion, there are prophecies of the same nature concerning this can Chippewa medicine time of trouble, changes and war. The similarities of earth prophet, concurs with these predictions, regardless these predictions. He pre- of culture, religion, or race, dicted that in 1970 all forces are quite startling and lend of nature would be called credibility of the prediction into power. Many powerful that the earth is alive and

The forces of nature are that man has done.

Man has not acted in This world of machines with the time period that we the Holy Bible is another of lifestyle. It is a time of harmony with the universal

References-

The Holy Bible:

Matthew 24:21-22

Matthew 25:10

Isaiah 13:1-6

Revelation 22:16

Luke 12: 1-7

Solomon 1:1-5

Lamentations 4:8

Revelation 1:13-15

Jeremiah 46:11 and 30:12

The Holy Qur'an:

Sura 5:49

Sura 2:255

Sura 2:21

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Tis the season to be economical in your holiday spending

'Tis the time of year when the world falls in love...until you hit the sale of the century. Then it's clawing, elbowing and shoving, all the way to the checkout counter, only to be met by a cashier who wishes she was home watching "The Young and the Restless."

The Indiana Retail Counwill spend 8 to 10 percent interest rate. more on holiday shopping than last year. Top gift picks tend to be focused on women's clothes, toys and electronics. (I bet there's a man out there who can't wait to get his hands on the latest new-fangled remote control.)

this world needs more of, channel flicking with a 30, 1993. satellite dish to match.

Since most of us are recovering from the November pig out caper, gluttony now turns toward the wallet, wherein lies the coveted credit card. But they all say the same thing when we get spirit.



Consumer **Affairs**

By Cynthia Lewis Reed

cil predicts that households e,'' with a 19.5 percent your house.

credit, the storekeepers of death and destruction in a seasonal addiction that's households. tough to beat. Call it "peo-PPS. It could be much spent how much for that ty Yeah, right. That's what look at those receipts and may be a co-dependent cannot change, credit card bills come Jan. shopping nut.

rather battle the IRS before It refers to addictions of list, even if it means they Well, I just did.) have to live out of a tent for the next few months. Sure thing or anyone that domismells of financial co-depen- nates your thinking, emotoo much of the spending dency to me, no matter how tions or actions to the point

And that spells "b-r-o-k- much evergreen scent is in

Remember that financial Whether you use cash or problems are a major cause know you will fall victim to many, otherwise happy

To avoid the shock of a ple-pleasing syndrome," or loved one saying, "You worse than PMS when you thing?," think of how you

Co-dependence is a legiti-People with PPS would mate, psychological entity. thinking of cutting anyone every kind. (Do I dare say off of their holiday cheer dysfunctional behavior?

Co-dependence is any-

can throw your life into a pit of imbalance, like abusing bling, or food.

(which, besides this newspaper, is probably the only month). It's adapted from a book called Serenity, A Companion for Twelve Step Recovery. The Twelve Step Recovery is based upon the Serenity Prayer used by Alcoholics Anonymous. It goes like this:

God, grant me the sereni-

To accept the things 1

The courage to change the things I can.

the difference.

As my minister says, "That one was free, you can take it from there.'

their gifts out of layaway. Understand that your confessign of weakness, but a sign of strength. Just don't use your confession as an excuse buying for, and buy someto make you miserable.

whether the pain was emo- Trump. tional stress or financial

budget limits are, which bright.

of obsession. Overspending and aware before you draw your last dollar.

Denial of the problem alcohol, drugs, sex, gam- only leads to an aggravated situation. Seek financial Here's some free advice, may be a trick question for a lot of people. If you plan to go belly-up in the money thing you won't pay for this department, you may as well have your eyes wide open consulting. Remember, asking for help is a sign of change for the better.

For the spiritual-minded, support groups such as remember that your finances and ability to earn them come from a higher power, that has a greater purpose for your life. Take your financial blessings to heart and don't abuse them.

Before you think that I am a Scroogette, think again. I And the wisdom to know can outshop anybody. So here are some tips on how to spend the right way.

Don't buy something just First, admit your weak- because its on sale, especialness to the badgering sales ly if it's ugly. Ask people hounds trying to get enough what they want. Don't shock commission so they can get them into oblivion. Have a list, and take needed breaks between shopping. No last sion of weakness is not a minute crazies unless you love to punish yourself.

Know the person you are thing that you think that Next, make a searching person would enjoy and use. and fearless, sober inventory Remove the idea from your of all your past financial mind that money buys love. blunders and how they have acceptance and respect. It hurt those closest to you, didn't work for Donald

So celebrate the holidays in love, not in debt. May Now, know what your your days be merry and

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Defeated Republican Party badly needs new directions

On Nov. 3, Americans sent a clear signal to the Republican Party that it has a serious problem. Although African American, gays and Jews were already Democratic voting blocs, it was the defection of working women, suburbanites, young people, moderates, Reagan Democrats and independents that sent the message.

Ironically, the very same separatism that the party used to gain power is the very force that turned these voters off and now threatens to destroy it from within. In Party needs to be saved from itself.

"What went wrong?" come to mind. In the 1992 election, President Bush:

-did not create a platform interest as economic growth and fair taxation, rather he attempted to stay in power by using political gimmicks;

-did not represent a party of inclusion, rather he attempted to retain power by setting Americans against one another; and

-abandoned the Republican Party's defining principle as the party of fiscal responsibility and instead tacitly proposed expanding the scope of government with even more deficits.

Tony Brown's **Comments**



In the end, 62 percent of and a culturally diverse of economic vision and resources. fairness.

a sense, the Republican emphasis on divisive social policy is on the wrong side of history when you look at the facts. In fact, the man-Republicans are asking agement of our diverse themselves. There things human resources, our cultural diversity, is the key to our economic growth.

By year 2000, the U.S. defining the primary national workforce will be over 50 percent female and nonwhite, because of a low birthrate of white males. If we do not educate and train enough skilled workers in these groups and bring them into the workforce, the landslide, in view of the fact United States cannot be a that he did not win the white industrialized nations.

The policies generated by this emphasis on human capital will translate polition equal outcome. Fighting

the electorate rejected this workforce are basically combination of political economic issues the developopportunism, divisiveness ment of human capital and and, most of all, the absence the management of human

This will render racial. Moreover, the Republican ethnic and gender differences inconsequential. Empowerment will automatically be available to all who want to take advantage of the affirmative opportunity to become skilled. Moreover, preference programs will automatically phase themselves out.

> The demand for skills will drive workforce selections and determine outcomes. Therefore, equal opportunity will create equal outcome.

It can be argued that Clinton's Electoral College competitive force among vote, was created by 84 percent of the black vote in strategic states where the white vote was close.

A Republican Party of cally because they are based inclusion and empowerment would not have lost 84 poverty, educating the poor percent the black vote nor

suburban voters away with a but we must work together divisive emphasis on family on team America for our values.

The Republicans Party must become the party of inclusion not for racial workforce that can restore American's competitiveness.

Conversely, the very same Republicans by the exclusionary nature of the Southern Strategy that the party used to gain power are the very same factions within the GOP that now threaten to destroy it from within.

In a sense, the Republican Party needs to be saved from itself.

If one extremist Republican faction gains control of the party, it will marginalize the GOP to the political political force, all factions in a Republican coalition must appeal to the larger American public. Therefore, the forces of separatism within the GOP are the party's single greatest threat.

We don't have to sit next to one another in school or same mosque, synagogue or tion.

driven middle-of-the-road church, unless we choose to, mutual survival.

Because Fannie Lou integration or assimilation, Hamer and the Freedom but for a culturally diverse Democrats forced their way into the racist, separatist Democratic Party of the '60s and confronted intolerance. factions attracted to the Ron Brown, a black, is the party's chairman in 1992. The lesson: If you want a problem solved, you have to become a part of the solu-

While we discuss what's wrong with today's Republican Party, let's not forget what's right with the Republican philosophy, dating back to Abraham Lincoln and Frederick Douglas. In fact, Republicans must develop as much faith in fringe. To remain a viable traditional Republican policies and values a Bill Clinton, a semi-Republican, demonstrated when he successfully ran for president.

Tony Brown's Journal TV marry members of other series can be seen on your groups or worship in the local public television sta-



On Christmas Eve 1967, "Trumpet of Conscience," himself. at the Auburn Avenue Ebenezer Baptist Church in Atlanta, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. gave a sermon about his hopes for peace in the world. He spoke of the interdependence of all humanity, of the sacredness of life, of the power of love and of social change through nonviolence.

a special tribute to Dr. King based upon this sermon. The significance today as the special has aired on TBS world faces the dawning of a each year since its premiere New World Order, as counin 1986.

meaning of King's Christmas Eve sermon through a blend of gospel music and spirituals, film images of life from around the world and On Dec. 25, TBS will air the words of Dr. King,

His sermon has special tries which were enemies The special evokes the during, Dr. King's days now become friends.

> TBS will air "Trumpet of Conscience," without commercial interruption.



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The Muncie Times, Thursday, 10 December, 1992, Page 14

Malcolm movie rekindles debate about black leadership

Driving home with my two sons after viewing Muncie's first showing of Spike Lee's movie "Malcolm X" was a very spiritual experience.

Malik, my teen-age son who is named after Malcolm X, made a comment that audiences. Never have I like that now."

that any man, I remember, all the other violence-filled like Malcolm, was killed.

I thought of the Black men like them who had been line. lynched or gunned down.

dress blues.

cie?" my friend asked.

lence from Spike Lee's dumb American society. We



by Melvia Miller

still sticks in my mind. He seen police guarding the said, "Malcolm was a great theatre for violent movies man. We don't have men like "Lethal Weapon," "JFK," "Hard to Kill," This comment really hit "Unlawful Entry," "Termihome. I explained to my son nator," "Tango & Cash" or

Spike Lee did a superb Panthers, of Medgar Evers, job, especially considering Martin Luther King, Fred he had so many people Hampton. I thought of Em- messing with him all the mett Till and all the black way down the production

films.

The one message that Then, my mind traveled continues to stick in my back to when we entered mind from this movie, and Muncie Mall Theatre. The that I told my sons, is that police were present-in this society is truly sick and immoral. Regardless to what "What did they have the one may believe about who police there for? In Mun- killed Malcolm X, it was obvious that our beautiful It was as if the white leader was a victim of this management expected vio- sick, immoral, heathen,

saw the FBI involved in Malcolm's death in the

The Way I See It

director of the FBI, allegedanyone who might become a of inferiority to men. "messiah for black people."

the FBI (or government mates. agents) engineering the etc, were and are against Rodney King beating) black people.

seen as property in every trouble. situation in which Malcolm X found himself.

learned was not to worship before he sent in his police. any human. Even his idol, Then he proceeded to gas Elijah Muhammad, had the Jews. human flaws. Only God is to be worshipped.

women was when slave- people. These federal gov-I recall from history that trading became the new ernment's Housing and J. Edgar Hoover, former mode of production. Women Urban Developments are suffer a sorry fate in a con- little more than fancy conly issued orders to kill off tinually reinforced position centration camps.

This movie has caused me the Nation of Islam were would do anything terrible, to wonder just how much of clearly better off than in such as try to exterminate a frame-up or set-up the white society, they were still black people. Think again. entire civil rights movement somewhat looked upon as Look at their record, starting of the 1960's really was. objects. Since black men are with the trans-Atlantic slave-Were we all duped? Were exploited, so are their trade and moving on to

The police have been a deaths of the black organiza- tool of oppression from tions? Everything, from the before Malcolm's time 'till is crack-cocaine plus the definitions in the dictionary now - as shown at the man-made disease AIDS. If to the police to the teachers, beginning of the film (the you want documented proof,

This is an extremely The role of black women serious matter. When a Jack Felder in the movie was especially society has fallen so low that P.O. Box 13-203 interesting. Black women the only morals that exist Springfield Gardens, are in a special prison of are in the form of police N.Y. 11413

their own. Women were presence, we are in deep

In Germany, Hitler put the Jews in camps, we call The big lesson Malcolm them projects now, just

The same pattern of extermination is occurring in the The historic defeat of United States black and poor

Some of you don't believe Although black women in that our great government segregation, lynching, frame ups and economic exclusion.

The modern "gas oven" write to:

Tips for making your holiday cooking healthier

best in food. Holiday baked third. goods, salads, ham, stuffing and pies are just a few of fat milk for all recipes. the dishes Americans enjoy during December.

foods and watch your waist- whites. line, December can be a real challenge.

ple tricks, holiday cooking can be much healthier, and you'll thank yourself in ble cooking spray instead of January too.

- Try low-fat versions of pan frying. sour cream, cheeses and salad dressings.
- Reduce oil or butter in a recipe that calls for them.

- Use fat and cholesterolfree egg substitutes instead sample all of these seasonal the whole egg with two egg
 - By trying these few sim- dry milk in recipes that call for whipped cream.
 - Choose nonstick vegetabutter or margarine when high in sugar.

issue of Woman's Day

The hectic hustle and without spoiling the final bustle of holiday shopping

The holidays bring out the follow: reduce the fat by one difficult. More often than to your holiday entertaining • Use skim or 1 percent year, many families opt for cheeses with assorted holidays.

dining out this month.

- Some fast foods may be • Substitute evaporated pre-salted. Ask about this in mind when preparing skim milk or whipped nonfat and go easy on any extra your buffet:
 - Avoid french fries, which are high in fat, and pies and shakes, which are

Source: Dec. 17, 1991, FACTS: Nutritive and Exchange Values for Fast Food Restaurants.

Preparing a cheese buffet product. A good rule to can make cooking dinners is a quick and easy addition the robust types of cheeses. ation of Indiana.

during other times of the menu. Serving a variety of eating fast food over the breads, crackers and fresh Here are two healthful and is sure to please almost parties.

Here a few things to keep

- Almost any cheese is right for a buffet, but just make sure to offer a selection of flavors from mild to robust. Mild cheeses include Source: FAST FOOD Brie, Muenster, Mozzarella and cream; medium-flavored varieties are Monterey Jack, Colby, and Baby Swiss.
- For appealing presentation, serve some cheeses in small pieces, others in large chunks. Cheeses may be cut fruits makes a nice buffet into interesting shapes as well. The American Dairy But, if you are trying to of whole eggs, or replace tips to keep in mind when everyone at your holiday Association offers these suggestions for slicing cheeses.
 - Slice longhorn shapes (cylinders) into rounds; cut rounds into wedges.
 - Cut half moon-shaped cheeses into thin strips or narrow wedges.
 - Cut thin blocks or rectangular bar-shaped cheeses into triangles, cubes, sticks or slices.

Source: Milk Promotion Blue, Parmesan, and aged Services of Indiana, Inc. Cheddar are just a few of The American Dairy Associ-

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Who's winning the war on drugs?

drugs?" opinions differed.

Polk employee, said, "The hborhoods." talk of trying to stop drug small pushers."

Three Muncie Interstate opinions on the subject.

that may be suffering from February. drug related problems. One fight everybody."

lem is "at home the answer the problem. should begin with the adult."

ent's day as youths.

on drugs back then, they for Drug Abuse. might think it was from a sugar overdose and hide the with law enforcement percookies."

police that's winning the war people from the sheriff's on drugs.

He said, "The governmost part are consumers, not producers. We don't own from foreign waters.

"These officials can stop drugs from illegally entering the U.S. but as long as it pads their pockets, they will the end because He created look the other way."

Miller was asked if Munsyana hones area commonly

"Who's winning the war on He said, "Yes, because drug transactions have moved Chris Johnson, an R.L. indoors and to various neig-

Florence Harrison said, usage in the U.S. has had "Drugs are synonymous very little effect, if any. with gang violence and Law enforcement needs to death. We need the love of stop the people bringing the God in our hearts so that we drugs into this country and can begin to heal and recovstop wasting time on the er from the damage drugs have caused."

Cindy Carter, a court-Transit System (MITS) house employee, said, "I employees, Robin Barfiel, am working with my grand-Alvie Sargent and Ben Mill- mother, Mrs. Vivian Coner were eager to offer their ley, who founded the Muncie Alliance for the Barfield said, "I see a lot Prevention of Substance of kids while I am working Abuse, Inc. organization in

"Our primary concern is day they are very sweet and to educate our community the next day they want to on hazards stemming from substance and alcohol abuse, She also said if the prob- so we can begin to eliminate

"We are a communitybased organization located at Sargent feels that "parents Deliverance Temple Church should win the war on drugs of God, 903 S. Pershing for their kids as they some- Dr., Pastor Royce Mitchell. times follow in their foot- We work with various steps. Drugs were not as groups that also promote commonly used in our par- drug awareness, such as the Aquarius House and the "If we came home high Middletown Gardens Center

"We are also working sonnel such as prosecuting Miller said, "It's not the attorney, Rick Reed, and department.

"We are in the initial ment is the main pusher of stages of working directly drugs. We, blacks, for the with the public and private sectors to stop infiltration of drugs into our communities the planes flying the drugs and we urge ex-drug offendin or the ships bringing it ers to join our efforts because people can relate to them on a personal level."

Juanita Morrell said. "God will win the war in drugs for medicinal purposes and not for personal abuse."

Mo, who declines further referred to as "the Low identification, said, "I hope

When people were asked, End," was less drug-free. we are winning the war on drugs. As a recovering alcoholic, I've lost custody of my sons, my marriage and lots of jobs because of

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Substance abuse among students is still a major problem

among students who work, and other drugs. reveals a Ball State University study.

in Indiana during 1991-92 found substance abuse is still son, a Ball State professor Indiana population." of educational leadership.

abuse habits during the found: 1990-91 school year.

ly confirmed the 1991 find- and 30 percent for non-

Although substance abuse ings, which found that work- employed students. in Indiana highs schools has ing students are more in-

The study of 5,600 stu-down for both groups. dents in six school districts Across the nation, studies have shown a leveling off or decline of drug use by high from 10.6 percent of ema major problem among school students. Our study teen-agers, said Jay Thomp- substantiates that with the 5.9 percent in 1992. Use

The study was a follow-up about their part-time jobs, to a review of student em- illegal substance use and ployment and substance social activities. The study

• About 62 percent of em-"The study was conducted ployed students and 40 from 1.3 percent to 1.1 to determine if working percent of non-employed percent of the respondents. students are more involved students reported using Use by non-employed stuin illegal substances than tobacco in 1992. In the 1991 dents dropped from 1.2 non-working students," survey, the numbers were 52 percent in 1991 to 0.2 per-Thompson said. "It basical-percent for working students cent in 1992.

- Alcohol use among declined in the past 2 years, volved in using substances working students was 23 use continues to be higher such as cigarettes, alcohol percent and 10 percent for non-employed peers. In "However, the number of 1991, the numbers were 33 students reporting usage is percent for employed and 22 percent for non-employed students.
 - Marijuana use dropped ployed students in 1991 to among non-employed stu-The study polled students dents dropped from 6.2 percent in 1991 to 2.4 percent in 1992.
 - Cocaine use dropped among employed students during the 2-year period
 - Over-the-counter drug peers.

use dropped from 17 percent 3 percent in 1992.

Thompson said the study revealed that decreases were found in every category, except hallucinogens use by 12th-graders.

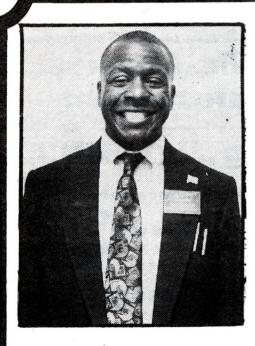
gens is probably an aberration caused by a one-time experiment among several high school seniors at a party, he said. Nevertheless, respondents did report increases use of hallucinogens, such as LSD.

"For many of the substances, the decreases were dramatic," Thompson said. "Unfortunately, the decreases were not as dramatic among working students as among their non-working

"This data may become a of the population in 1991 to bellwether of changing attitudes and use of such substances," he said. "We will know more when we do additional studies in coming vears."

The decreases may be The increase in hallucino- from public school districts stepping up their anti-drug programs, he said.

> "Patterns of substance abuse will not be changed by 'just say no' campaigns, or using scare tactics," Thompson said. "Educators and parents must concentrate on building communication bonds between the home. school and workplace and on helping students develop good problem-solving and decision-making skills."



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African Americans face a special challenge in the 21st century

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That's because 400 years of racial oppression have taken their toll. Four hundred years of being told we too many of our souls.

Many years ago, the great this way:

have to worry about his actions. You do not have to tell him to stand here or go yonder. He will find his 'proper place' and will stay in it. You do not need to send him to the back door. In fact, if there is no back door, he will cut one for his special benefit. His education makes it necessary."

Woodson identified a key element that keeps many African Americans from excelling.



To Be Equal

By John E. Jacob

We see it operating when are inferior have settled into some of us retreat into drugs and crime ... when some of our young people see aca-African American historian, demic achievement as a Carter G. Woodson, put it "white thing" and failure as a "black thing"... when the "big lie" of black inferi-"When you control a some of us don't take the ority by confronting the man's thinking you do not risks necessary to get ahead institutions in our society to because we think the system or "The Man" will stop us.

> Many African Americans that holds us back. have risen above that racist governed by negative racist those stereotypes. stereotypes.

nity of resolve.

hopelessness and helplessness in so many of our communities requires a radical regeneration of the way we think and act.

It requires that we expose demand that they get rid of the negative stereotyping

We'll need to challenge garbage to demonstrate that those who hold us to the black excellence is wide- lower standards and lower spread even in a society expectations that reinforce

But most of all, it requires But many others of us are that all African Americans joined in a demoralized take control of their own community of despair, in- lives, and develop their stead of a renewed commu- individual potential to the fullest, while marshaling our The pervasive sense of resources as a community.

for that: the civil rights existence as a people is on revolution that swept the the line in the new, chalworld was made by black lenging world that's being people who had been born. stripped of their basic rights.

to demonstrate their moral superiority and their ability behind a vision of a new

proud African Americans of stand up for a goal that was right has to be recaptured.

What was done in the past self-confidence. can be done in the future.

black home.

In the 1990s we need to in the next century.

There's a recent precedent recognize that our very

In the 1990s we need to They shook off hundreds ensure the continuous develof years of racist propaganda opment of African Americans as a self-confident people whose effective to come together as a people efforts can change our lives and our nation.

That will require new ways The spirit that led those of thinking, new grass-roots cooperative coalitions and a barely a generation ago to new spirit of unity and resolve that replaces despair and insecurity with hope and

We need to start with our In the 1990s we need to children, and in my next build a movement for excel- column I'll discuss some of lence that reaches into every the things that need to be black community and every done to prepare our children to take their place as leaders



Even Bernie Foster's daily jogging routine did not interefere with his presenting a sizeable donation the Hiram Walker Foundation on behalf of the West Coast Black Publishers, of which he is President. Accepting the check is Bob Thomas, Vice President Cultural markets, Hiram Walker & Sons, Inc. (center) and Walter Wheat, Canadian Club Whisky Business Manager in Northern California, (left).





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Angola election exposes Savimbi's anti-democracy stance

In spite of centuries of colonization and oppression, in spite of decades of difficult struggle for liberation, in spite of a tragic 17-year civil war fueled by the United States and South Africa; in spite of external pressures to accelerate a process of democratization and multiparty elections; and in spite of renewed terrorist violence, the people and the government of the Republic of Angola remained victorious in their long and valiant struggle for freedom, sovereignty and peace.

Angola's victory is a victory not just for democratic forces throughout the world, but for all of those who are shackled in postmodern oppression.

Is it really possible to assert a notion of "victory" in the Angolan situation which is still evolving with renewed violence and uncertainty? We say, "Yes, there are many facets of the current developments inside of Angola that are cause for celebration in spite of recurrent difficulties."

Victory, of course, is to be claimed by the overwhelming majority of the people of Angola who have and continue to exercise their fundamental rights of self-determination and freedom.

Civil **Rights** Journal

by Benjamin F. Chavis, Jr.



Angola, prior to national elections held Sept. 29 to 30, 1992. Upon returning to the United States. I sent a letter to President Bush in Angola.

In my letter to Bush, dated Sept. 11, 1992, I said "While in Angola I found cy." detailed evidence substantiating the fact that the group known a UNITA, led by Jonas Savimbi and supported by the government of the United States, has recently committed numerous acts of Angolan democratization process and elections.

peace and democracy in this elections is itself cause for obvious that UNITA is prone to restart the tragic the coming elections. The to be accurate. people of Angola have a

I had the privilege to visit immediately terminate all support to UNITA and allow the people of Angola to express their political will freely and democratically. The current foreign policy about what I had witnessed of your administration towards Angola is immoral and in contempt of any standard of human decen-

The United Nations monitored the Angolan elections and certified that they were fact that nearly 90 percent of Angolans eligible to vote spite of UNITA's armed "Instead of working for prior to and during the on Luanda. democracy. Yet, tragically our prediction and warning

national elections in Angola, Savimbi threatened to restart the civil war. Savimbi has not exhibited the capacity to respect the will of the people of Angola and as a result over 1,500 more Angolans have died during the last month due to the escalation of the renewed civil war.

The Luanda International Airport, the zone around the residence of President dos Santos, the Luanda central police station and numerous other places were attacked by UNITA in a coordinated effort to attempt to impose a coup d'etat in Angola. Once again, however, the people of Angola responded and mainly through a civilian attacking UNITA troops

"fair and freely held." The were expelled from the capital city of Luanda.

Ironically, I received an actually voted in the nation's answer from the White violence to intimidate the first multiparty elections, in House to my letter about Angola just prior to UNITintimidation and violence A's failed military offensive

In a letter dated Oct. 16, African nation, it is now celebrating a victory for on White House stationery, Willa Hall Smith, Office of Public Liaison writing on civil war in Angola if to President Bust about behalf of Bush, said, "Your UNITA is not successful in Savimbi and UNITA proved letter identifies many of the obstacles which threaten the As soon as it became lasting success of Angola's right to choose their future clear that President Jose new democracy. We have without armed intimidation. Eduardo dos Santos and the made clear to all parties our "The United States should MPLA party had won the determination to have the

results of the elections respected.

"We have consistently and repeatedly underlined the personal responsibility of President dos Santos and Dr. Savimbi to ensure their supporters do nothing to endanger the establishment of a government that reflects the choice of Angolan voters. Our role in Angola has been to help the Angolan people transform their society from a one-party state to a multiparty democracy in which basic human rights will be observed."

The truth is that the communications equipment, the weapons and ammunition and the vehicles that UNITA 'people's response' the used in its attempt to reject violently the will of the voters in Angola came from the United States and South Africa. Why has Bush not said a public word thus far about the post-election situation in Angola?

> Once again Bush's foreign policy, like that of Reagan toward Angola, is directly aligned with the racist apartheid regime of South Africa.

> President-elect Clinton needs to speak out and help to change U.S. policy toward Angola. In a Nov. 3, address to the people of Angola, dos Santos said, "Our country is living through great moments of tension and insecurity because of the aggravation of the political-military situation. The people of Angola did not go to the polls to participate in a simulation of democracy. They went there to participate in the birth of a truly exemplary democra-

We salute President dos Santos and all of the people of Angola who continue to struggle for justice and who continue to win victories for all peoples who love freedom.

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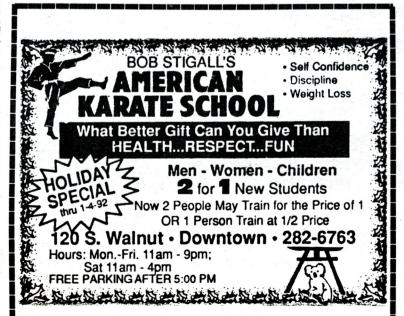
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Jazz is more American than most people think

American form of art.

Works by one of the foun- Barnett Newman. ders of abstract expressiondisplay at the Ball State popularity. University Museum of Art through Dec. 20.

modern art," said Alain curator of education. Joyaux, the museum's direc-

world ended up copying felt a need to explain." abstract expressionism."

Joyaux said Gottlieb was Gottlieb, Rothko and New-

the first truly American of abstract expressionists, a music. Jazz's equal in the group that included Willem art world may be abstract DeKooning, Franz Klein, expressionism, the first truly Robert Motherwell, Jackson

Their very abstract works ism, Adolph Gottliev, are on didn't meet with immediate often been cited as the cor-

"People have a natural sionism. tendency to look for narra-"Abstract expressionism tive content and works of art was a style that really came that appear to be the product into its own in the early of laborious technique," 1950's. It is often consid- said Nancy Huth, the museered the first truly American um's assistant director and

"That wasn't what they were doing. People didn't "Ultimately the rest of the understand, and the artists often," Joyaux said. "Typi-types after suffering from a

By way of explaining,

Many people say jazz was part of the first generation man in 1943 sent a letter to type isn't included in either could still create with the which they stated some of interesting technique." their theories.

> Pollock, Mark Rothko and their advocacy of simple transferred to a piece of 2:30 p.m. Nov. 22 in the expression of the complex paper. Only one copy is museum and at 2:30 p.m. thought. Huth said this has made.

> > before he died.

Joyaux said the monotype canvas. is a hybrid between prints and paintings.

cally when you're trained as stroke in 1970. The paralyan artist you learn painting sis left him unable to paint or print making. The mono- on canvas, but he found he

The New York Times in curriculum. It's a very smaller, easily handled

A monotype is painted on

When an artist paints on um. nerstone of abstract expres- paper or canvas, paint is quickly absorbed by the The show at Ball State is a material. This doesn't hapbody of work from the end pen with a monotype, so it's of Gottlieb's career -- 36 easy for an artist to make monotypes created the year changes and corrections that would be impossible on

According to Gottlieb's biographical information, he "You don't see it that started working with monomonotypes.

Two lectures about this The most important was a printer's plate and then show are also scheduled at lecture Dec. 6 in the muse-





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2 green peppers

2 pimentos

1 Spanish onion, sliced thin to 8.

1 teaspoon sugar

1 teaspoon paprika

Grate cabbage and peppers. Add onion slices with pimentos.

Sprinkle with sugar, salt, pepper and paprika. Add dressing and mix well. Let stand, then serve. Serves 6.

Peanut Salad

1 small head cabbage

1 teaspoon flour

2 teaspoons salt

1 teaspoon dry mustard

1 teaspoon sugar

1 cup vinegar

1 teaspoon butter

1/2 teaspoon pepper

2 egg yolks

1 pint peanuts

Chop cabbage and peanuts fine. Add salt and pepper.

Cream butter, mustard, 1 small head green cabbage sugar and flour together. 8-inch pie shells. Stir in vinegar. Cook in double boiler until stiff. Add Pastry For Fried Pies egg yolks. Pour over the 2 cups flour 3/4 cup roquefort dressing nuts and cabbage. Serves 6

Pastries, Pie crusts

Peanut oil is superior for 1 teaspoon vinegar pastries; pie crusts made water fat for deep frying from peanut oil are so light your mouth.

13/4 cups flour 1/4 cup peanut oil 1/2 teaspoon salt 1/4 cup cold water

8-inch two-crust pie or two serve. Make 10 small pies.

1/2 cup shortening dash nutmeg or mace 1 teaspoon sugar 1/2 teaspoon salt the making of delicious 4 to 5 tablespoons cold

Cut shortening into dry and flaky that they melt in ingredients until small lumps are formed. Add vinegar and cold water until pastry is blended, not sticky. Chill about 1 hour. Roll thin. Cut in about 2 1/2 to 3 inch squares. Put about 2 table-Sift flour and add salt. spoons of filling in each Add peanut oil, a little at square. Press edges together time, mixing it in thorough- to form a triangle. (Large ly. Add water (preferably circles may also be cut and ice water), a small amount folded over). Let pies stand at a time, mixing lightly a few minutes before frying. with a fork. Roll out on Heat fat to high temperature. slightly floured board. Bake Fry pies until golden brown. in hot oven, 450 degrees F. Remove from fat and drain. Makes sufficient pastry for Sprinkle with sugar and

A few of the fillings that may be used in fried pies:

Apple sauce (thick) with a bit of nutmeg.

parboiled with a bit of wa- with Wine ter. Drain; add sugar and cinnamon as needed. (Peaches and apricots may be used

Pitted prunes, mashed and a small amount of lemon juice added.

Cooked, sweet potatoes, mashed with a bit of cream or raw egg. Sugar, vanilla and spices.

Apple Pie

2 cups brown sugar 1 teaspoon allspice 3 tablespoons flour 1 teaspoon cinnamon 1/8 teaspoon salt 1/2 teaspoon nutmeg 1/2 cup water 2 tablespoons granulated 1 cup puerto Rican rum

1 box seedless raisins juice of 1 lemon 3 tablespoons butter pastry of double crust pie 3 pounds apples Fresh apples slice and Sweet Potato Pie

2 eggs

1/2 cup milk

1/2 cup brown sugar 1 teaspoon limon juice 1 teaspoon mace

1 1/2 cups mashed cooked 1 teaspoon salt sweet potatoes 2 tablespoons melted butter 1 unbaked pie shell 1/2 cup wine, or 1/3 cup brandy or rum

Beat eggs until light. Add sugar, mace, salt, butter; beat well.

Add wine, milk and lemon juice; blend well. Add to sweet potatoes, mix well, then beat carefully but thoroughly. Pour into unbaked pie shell, bake in a 400 degrees F. (hot) oven about 30 minutes.

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BMV educational program discards myths

INDIANAPOLIS- Gilbert Indiana. L. Holmes, commissioner of the Indiana Bureau of Motor Vehicles, has launched an educational campaign aimed at discarding myths among Hoosiers concerning excise tax distribution.

"Excise taxes support vital services that provide benefits to families in every Indiana community," said Holmes. "The campaign is designed to inform all citizens that excise taxes remain in the services."

register vehicles outside school; a person who has ber available.

sugar

A 1988 study by the Legislative Services Agency estimates 6.8 percent of Indiana motorists annually register vehicles outside the state. State officials believe counties and municipalities lose millions of dollars annually because of such illegal registrations.

Indiana residents are subcounty where the live, to ject to pay excise taxes support schools, police and annually for each vehicle fire protection, hospitals, they own. According to roads, libraries and other Indiana law, a resident is a person who lives in Indiana As a result of BMV's for at least 183 days during educational program, law the calendar year; a person enforcement agencies and who is registered to vote in courts are expected to tight- Indiana; a person who has a en enforcement measures child enrolled in a n Indiana against persons who illegally elementary or secondary

more than 50 percent of his or her gross income derived from sources in Indiana.

BMV and the Indiana Department of Revenue are asking Hoosiers to report persons suspected of maintaining illegal auto registra-

Persons cited for improper vehicle registration are subject to pay up to 2 years in back excise taxes and penalties. Last year, the Revenue Department collected more than \$1 million in delinquent excise taxes.

Persons wishing to report an illegally registered vehicle should have the driver's name and address, and the vehicle's license plate num-

Hoosier Minority Chamber critical of United Airlines

It has been determined by the Hoosier Minority Chamber of Commerce that United Airlines' approach to Minority Business Participation is one of public relations spin and sizzle, replete with exaggeration, deception and misrepresentation.

To illustrate the above, the examples of the abuse found within UAL's actual MBE least twice monthly.

The term "paper deal" invoice creation. The actual interested party. business transaction is be-

Includes up to 2 gallons of antifreeze

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Minority Business Briefs by Harry Alford



trail.

reports. These "Fudge Regood business sense. Why the UAL MOC II project ports" will be distributed at would someone want to go that this scenario appears to work and avoidable fee? The Airlines. refers to a form of misrepre- only reason I have found is sentation through the use of to mislead the public of any bid package, Sterling Run

A middle entity is used to pation. It is an easy way to present the image that the run up the credited dollars transaction is between the and percents toward a goal

Bring in this ad.

HMCC will be producing a paid to the middle entity for the intent or spirit of legiti-"Fudge Report" on living the use of name and paper mate MBE programs. Unfortunately, it appears from The above does not make the reports being issued on through the needless paper- be a favorite of United

Let's look at the very first Channel. Quality Building In my business this is done Supplies of Toledo, Ohio, is tween a manufacturer or solely to give an appearance listed as an MBE selling distributor and the end user. of minority business partici- steel rebar in the amount of \$639,062.

The rebar was shipped directly from the manufacmiddle entity and the end or set aside. In reality it turer and delivered for use user, as opposed to the does nothing to promote or at the Indianapolis Airport. manufacturer or distributor. develop minority business Of this \$639,062 Quality There is usually a small fee enterprise and actually hurts Building Supplies received very little. My professional estimate would be \$10,000. Thus, we do not have

\$639,062 in minority participation but actually \$10,000.

Why would United Airlines pay about \$10,000 to someone in Toledo, Ohio, to put that name on an invoice anapolis would have re-participation is fantasy.

and run up the percentage of minority participation. The whole event is deceptive.

What impact did this have on the minority community of Indianapolis? Absolutely none. What happened in Toledo, Ohio? Somebody made a quick hustle.

What could have happened in Indianapolis if the "real deal" occurred? Let's look at the hauling category in which we have a few capaeffect would have been appreciable. Consider the following.

load - \$47

benefits - \$22 per hour (46.8 good. They may be of our percent of sales)

Avg. time per truckload - 1

Avg. workweek-40 hours Percentage of black work-

will find that a contract allowed to happen. worth \$639,062 for hauling on the African American community in Indianapolis:

• 28 black families in Indi-

and appear as the primary ceived continuous work for agent? Simply, to claim 12 weeks averaging \$10,560 \$639,062 on the MBE report per family. This is a payroll total of \$295,680.

> • \$135,950 in gross profit to be applied to fixed overhead and reinvestment into the respective minority business enterprise.

As you can see the difference is quite phenomenal. Most governmental agencies either significantly discount supply dollars or don't count them at all due to the above reasons. Why does United ble minority businesses. The cherish them? The answer is obvious.

We, in Indiana, want the Avg. cost per truck- economic impact felt and felt among us. These party Avg. trucker's pay w/ brokers do the minority no color but they certainly are not of our kind. Sitting at a desk with a myriad of catalogues and trying to hook up "paper deals" via the teleers for MBE's-90 percent phone is not developing the capacity of our minority Using the above data you businesses not should it be

Anyone committed certainwould have had this effect ly would not participate or accept such schemes or schemers.

This \$639,062 of minority



Many beneficiaries unaware of full benefits

This year, more than 12 million people, almost onethird of all Social Security beneficiaries, will receive over \$5.2 billion in dependents' or survivors' benefits based on the earnings records of workers who have retired, become disabled, or

Yet, many of these beneficiaries, and other potential beneficiaries, may not be aware of the full scope of family protection provided by the Social Security program. Still others haven't stopped to consider the impact of such benefits on

their own financial well- wives and husbands and

Among these 12 million beneficiaries are 5 million family members whose dependents or survivors benefits began when a family breadwinner retired or ried and under 18, or 18 to became disabled. Additionally, there are more than 7 million men, women, and children who receive monthly Social Security benefits because a household breadwinner has died.

dependents' or survivors'

widows and widowers and parents.

Children may qualify for benefits if they are unmar-19 and full-time high school students, or 18 or older and disabled. The disability must have started before age 22.

Wives and husbands may qualify for dependents' Those who may qualify for benefits if they are 62 or older; any age and caring benefits include children, for the worker's child(ren)

Probation officer Ashley is a positive role model

There has been much debate over the justice system in this country.

An infrequently used word is rehabilitation, which seems to suggest early release and, in far too many cases, even more horrendous crimes are perpetrated. However, not enough is said about those inmates who choose to turn their lives around for themselves, their families, and the good of society.

Thomas Elmer Ashley Sr., 54, a Muncie Native, has a bachelor's degree in criminal justice from Ball State University. He has been a probation officer for 13 years. He would like to become a member of the Parole Board. He spent 4

He also served time for the possession and sale of marijuana.

Ashley remembers his late mother, Versa Ashley, as being a very religious woman. His father, Thomas, died when Ashley was 14.

"It wasn't because of my upbringing that I got sidetracked. My parents did not allow wrong-doing," he said. "After being incarcerated, I wanted to prove mainly to my mother, but to the community as well, that



Community Focus

by Judy Mays

I wasn't really the criminal type. At the time, as an adult I was tempted even with a fairly good job because the value system places such a priority on monetary success."

Ashley said that the community and parents have to do all they can to stimulate career goals.

"A minimum wage job is years in the U.S. Air Force. not an incentive," said Ashley.

> "When a kid can stand on the corner for a few minutes and make as much as he can in 40 hours of work, temptation becomes great. Until there are some alternatives, there really aren't a lot of choices out there.

> "In Muncie there are no black attorneys, few doctors; there just are not many positive images.

"The stage is set and the only way to compete is with upon as being guilty. That's money. In order to do that,

kids - and even adults - are prone to circumvent legal ways to acquire it.

"Many of our leaders are ry time. not really associated with the community in terms of living in the neighborhood investing in the neighbor-

getting into the criminal justice system was because blacks in it.

"Comparing salary and wages, I actually made more that blacks being in the system helps to balance the cultural education. scales. At the time I entered was not the choice of jury members that there is now. If you were black and went into the courtroom, you were almost just looked not good. That's not how the system was designated to be.

somewhat better but I still system are black.

much for someone who is arrests, whether it's in Mun-

an investigation and make a country. recommendation. Under the able. There is no question tice system. that I must do my job, but at the same time, I think it system."

getting time for drug trafficking, It's not that it is cut

blacks doing drugs although school." a lot of times you see more Black history class at the going."

"Black history should be would." into the justice system, there a must not only for blacks but for whites. The day has long since passed that this should be in place. While incarcerated, I found that other inmates' (those who had committed violent crimes) whole concept of life changed by simply learning about themselves. I "I think the system is blacks coming through the courts. He said if there is a find that the majority of higher concentration of people who go through the police effort in the black community, there will be a "Still, you can only do so higher number of black

Ashley is a positive role circumstances, the recom- model who gives positive mendation may not be favor- input in and out of the jus-

In the 60s, he owned a helps to assure equity in the boutique called the Black Bag, which specialized in In the courts, people are African and Haitian art and jewelry.

"I was one of the first to and dry, but across the teach Black history here country, the deterrent for which I learned in prison," dealing is serving penitentia- said Ashley. "We had a think it should be a must Ashley said it is not just (Black history) in the public

Ashley also said, "It Trinity United Methodist seems that Muncie blacks try "I think my purpose in Church, of which I was a to separate themselves from member, under the pastorate the community. I try to of the Rev. Williams. When maintain rapport with everythe field was open and there a people can know where one in the community. After certainly were not that many they came from they can I started working in probabetter see where they're tion, I met an attorney who gave me the opportunity to Ashley said the thrust of purchase a property which in the factory. But, I do feel the public school system included a lake. I don't get should be to provide a multi- the clientele from the black community that I thought I

> The property, known as Fudd's Lake (Fudd is Ashley's nickname), is located on Highway 35 South and the Muncie Bypass. The property included a 7.5-acre lake and a basketball court.

> According to Ashley there he has almost 25 acres of property. Ashley has three children: Thomas E. Jr. 37, Michelle Hill, 33, Raushanah Jackson 25.

His youngest son Joseph found guilty. In my job I do cie or elsewhere around the Franklin recently died at 31.

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Family Holiday at YMCA Dec. 18

family for the holidays? Family YMCA from 6:30 p.m. on Dec. 18.

How about something a tion devices for you to use Dec. 18, the cost is \$2 per little different with your (or, you can bring along person. But, even if you your favorite) while you wait until that night, the fee Bring them all to the "Dive relax in our warm pool and In' movie at the Muncie enjoy the Disney classic "101 Dalmatians."

The best part of all is the The Y will provide floata- price: if you sign up before

is still reasonable at \$2.50 per child (8 years or less) or \$3 per adult.

Eli Lilly announces changes in its board of directors

Endowment Inc. recently an- Indiana," said Lofton. nounced that Thomas H. board.

They also announced that president. Margaret Chase Smith, a member since 1976, will who joined the pharmaceutiretire from the board and cal firm in 1957 as a biothat Earl B. Herr, Jr., exec- chemist, rose through the utive vice president for ranks becoming vice presicommunity development, dent of industrial relations will replace the late Michael and vice president of re-A. Carroll.

tive Jan 1.

ment have been among the most enjoyable and reward- vice president of the compaing of my life," Lake said. "I have seen the changes, positive changes, in this city and state that the endowment helped make possible. But they absolutely would not have been possible without the dreams and hard work of citizens who want to make a difference.

"I wold also like to thank Sen. Smith for her years of generous service and wise counsel to this board."

be elected to both houses of Congress, Smith retired from the U.S. Senate in 1973. She has written two books, received nearly 100 honorary degrees and many awards, including the Presidential Medal of Freedom Award presented by President George Bush.

"As we look confidently ahead, be assured that we will continue to rely on the decision and steadfastness of Tom Lake, who has been unwavering in his devotion to the founding principles of the Endowment – to promote the causes of education,

INDIANAPOLIS--The development primarily for ties, museums, art groups, board of directors of Lilly the benefit of Indianapolis,

A former president of Eli Lake, chairman of the board Lilly and Co., Lake retired since 1977, will become from that position in 1976. honorary chairman and that He joined the endowment's Thomas M. Lofton, vice board of directors in 1966 chairman since 1991, will and became chairman in become chairman of the 1977. From 1977 to 1984 he was also the endowment

New board member Herr. search, development and All the changes are effec- control, both in 1970, and president of Lilly Research "My years at the endow- Laboratories 3 years later.

He was named executive

ny in 1986, with responsibil-ncludes: ities for research, developMopar®/Champion spark plugs
ment and manufacturing. He Inspect emission components
Additional ishor/special spark

(Vehicles equipped with greater
than 2 berefic acquirements and will retire from that position plugs extra Dec. 31.

Herr received his bachelor's degree in biology from Franklin and Marshall College in 1948, his master's in chemistry in 1950 and his doctorate in biochemistry in 1953, both from the University of Delaware.

He has served as a board The only woman ever to member of a number of community organizations, including the United Way of Central Indiana. He is a member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the American Chemical Society and the Society of Sigma Xi (a scientific honor society). He received an honorary doctor of science degree from Indiana University in 1990.

Robbins, a native of Indianapolis, will join the endowment after 10 years with Baker & Daniels where he specializes in tax-exempt and nonprofit organizations, including private foundareligion, and community tions, college and universiamateur sports organizations, community foundations, trade associations and religious organizations. He program to promote the has provided legal counsel to formation of community the endowment, especially in foundations in Indiana. setting up its successful

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oon offer begins September 28 and expires October 23, 1992. Present coupon when order the coupon when order the coupons of specials. Taxes not included.



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TURBO

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- New oil (up to 5 qts for cars/6 dts for trucks)
- New Mopar® oil filter
- Complete chassis lube
- Check fluid levels
- · Visually inspect battery (Vehicles requiring special/extra oil and diesel filters slightly higher)
- oon offer begins September 28 and expires October 23, 1992. Present coupon when order itten. Cannot be used with any other coupons or specials. Taxes not included.

10%

- Redeemable at dealership identified below
- Not applicable to previous charges or old accounts
- Only redeemable for service and/or parts purchases
- Not redeemable for cast or body shop repairs

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\$14.95

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- Test alternator
- Test exterior lights

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Alcohol drug of choice among Indiana teens

choice among Indiana teen- alcohol. agers, confirms a Ball State University study.

in grades 6 to 12 in six found at social functions. Indiana school districts school events, said Jay Thompson, a Ball State employed peers. professor of educational leadership.

the drug of choice among teens and pre-teens," said Thompson, who conducted the survey with Van Cooley, a Ball State professor of educational leadership, and science professor.

is a fake way of being more ninth grade. adult," he said. "It is their rite of passage."

sponses among students in hol. grades 6 to 12, including the use of alcohol at social functions.

function in the sixth grade, it becomes fairly common influence of alcohol. by the time students are it from their parents or have be too impaired to drive. their parents provide it."

According to the study:

male respondents reported using or experimenting with alcohol regularly while 57 lem," he said.

Alcohol is the drug of percent of females also used

- Three-fourths of high school seniors reported alco-A poll of 5,600 students hol was often or always
- Employed students were found that alcohol use was more likely to have alcohol routine in a variety of high at social functions they attended than their non-
 - About 56 percent of the respondents reported that a "Alcohol has always been parent had served alcohol at a function they were attending.
- About 82 percent of sixth graders reported that alcohol was never found at a social function, but the Van Nelson, a computer number dropped to 62 percent in the seventh grade "For many teen-agers it and to 33 percent in the
- About one in five students with part-time jobs Thompson said this study reported coming to school found some disturbing re- under the influence of alco-

Thompson said he was disturbed by the survey's finding that revealed nearly "Although it is rare that half of all high school sealcohol is found at a social niors had ridden in a vehicle driven by someone under the

"Kids are getting alcohol seniors in high school," he at an age when they do not said. "It is very easy for the have the maturity to handle students to get alcohol for it," Thompson said. "Too their parties. Either they get many are getting into vehiit from an older friend, steal cles with drivers who may

"Alcohol usage among secondary school students is About 62 percent of down according to this survey and other studies, but we still have a major prob-



FAULKNER'S

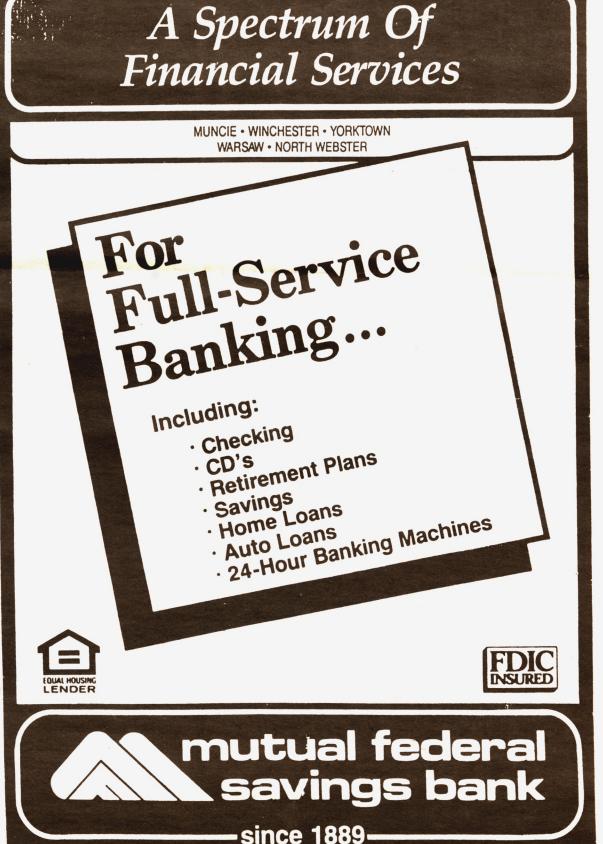


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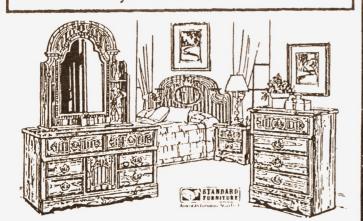


Video of the real Malcolm X produced by CBS

In November, CBS Video Evening News anchor, Dan released "The Real Malcolm Rather. X: An Intimate Portrait of

This home video is a the Man" produced by CBS fascinating factual account News. It is hosted by CBS of the political and personal





business for 21 years and will continue to be

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sial but always charismatic African-American elder who dominated the black political scene during the 1950s and

Timed to coincide with the Nov. 18 theatrical release of the motion picture "Malcolm X," the video is offered for a suggested retail price of \$19.98.

militant into moderate. This community today. fact-filled video contains footage from the CBS news which has not been seen in members and other individu- mad. als express different pointsof-view on Malcolm X.

Featured in the video are

life of the often controver- Betty Shabazz, as well as such important black cultural and political figures such as Maya Angelou, Quincy Jones, Andrew Young, and Lionel Hampton, who reveal surprising insights into the provocative personality and dynamic principles of Malcolm X.

Contemporary actors and musicians including mem-"The Real Malcolm X: An bers of the rap group Public Intimate Portrait of the Enemy and former star of Man" traces the develop- the Cosby show, Malcolm ment of Malcolm X's per- Jamaal Warner, discuss the sonal and political philoso- legacy of Malcolm X and phy as it evolved from his impact on the black

exclusive, never-before-seen Little, was-for a number of years - a minister and one of archives as well as rare film the principal spokesmen of the Black Muslim organiza-30 to 40 years. Family tion led by Elijah Muham-

with Muhammad, Malcolm split with the Black Muslims interviews with his widow, and founded his own group, format.

Plan Ahead for

Retirement

Benefits

People who are over 62 and plan to retire in 1993 should contact Social Security now, William D. Brown, Social Security manager in Muncie, said.

"It may be best to start your benefits in January. even if you don't plan to retire until later in the year.'' Brown said that under current rules, many people will receive the most benefits possible if their application takes effect in

Brown explained that people who want their applications effective in January 1993 should file between Oct. 1, 1992 and Jan. 31, 1993. However, no retirement benefits can be paid before a person turns 62 and no retirement benefits can be paid retroactively before 65.

The rules concerning how earnings affect Social Security benefits are complicated. "Because a person's age, earnings, and benefit amount are all factors that help us decide when is the most advantageous month for your benefits to start," Brown said, "we encourage anyone thinking of retiring next year to call Social Security's toll-free number 1-800-772-1213, business days between 7 a.m. and 7 p.m., to make and appointment to discuss your retirement plans with a claims

Malcolm X, born Malcolm The Organization for Afro-American Unity. The two groups feuded. This ended in the dramatic assassination of Malcolm X before an audience of 400.

"Malcolm X: An Intimate Following disagreements Portrait of the Man' has a running time of 60 minutes and is available in the VHS

Jesus Christ represented the human manifestation of God

Under this subject, we shall deal with the prophet, pPriest, and sacrifice. All these positions are held by

God is the testator, and He is Jesus Christ who is God manifested in the flesh.

A testator is a person who leaves a will in force at his death. A will is a testament. A testament is a written act by which a person deter- prophets, and the commandproperty after his death.

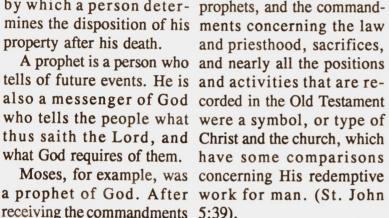
receiving the commandments 5:39). and promises on Mount

Questions &

Answers

By Dr. W.J. Duncan

Founder and President of Muskegon Bible Institute, Indianapolis



The law was given be-Sinai, Moses declared them cause of transgression (Gal. unto the children of Israel. 3:19). It was for the purpose After declaring all the com- of condemning the whole mandments and promises of world of sin that they might God unto the children of become guilty before God Israel, even the promises (Rom. 3:19). "For until the God made unto Abraham law, sin was in the world: and his seed, Moses gave but sin is not imputed when unto them the command- there is no law. Nevertheless ments concerning the priest- death reigned from Adam to hood and sacrifices wherein Moses, even over them that the work of the redemption had not sinned after the died." (Rom. 7:7-9). of mankind was to be made. similitude of Adam's trans-

of him that was to come." (Rom. 5;13,14).

If the law had not been given, there would not have redemption for man. been a way for man to be Wherefore Paul said: ye shall hearken." "What shall we then? Is the said. Thou shalt not covet. the commandment, wrought him." (Deut. 18:15,18). in me all manner of conculaw sin was dead. For I was alive without the law once:

Before the law came, man

law came, man was con- 22). demned to die. There was no one found among men holy according to all the excuse. commandments of the law.

Moses the prophet, Aaron the high priest, and the type of Christ in his position sacrifices, offered under the of a prophet. He was not law were not sufficient to sufficient because of the evil work and bring forth the found in him.

Moses said; "The Lord

The Lord said: "I will (St. John 10:7,8). law sin? God forbid. Nay, I raise them up a prophet had not known sin, but by from among their brethren, and he shall speak unto them But sin taking occasion by all that I shall command

"God, who at sundry piscence. For without the times and in divers manners came, sin revived, and I unto us by his son..." (Heb. redemption. 1:1,2).

Moses and the rest of the gression, who is the figure was in bondage of death come and spoken unto them, holy. (Isa. 59:2, 16).

when he died, and was they had not had sin; but subjected thereunto while he now they have no cloak for was alive. Yet, when the their sins." (St. John 15:

In like manner before the who was able to redeem law came, sin was not imman from the curse of the puted unto them. But when law. This redeemer must be the law came they had no

Therefore, Moses was a

Jesus said: "Verily, veriredeemed from the curse of the God will raise up unto ly, I say unto you, I am the sin. The evil deeds of man thee a prophet from the door of the sheep. All that were not condemned as midst of thee, of the breth- ever came before me are being sin, without the law. ren, like unto me; unto him thieves and robbers: but the sheep did not hear them."

Jesus portrayed the part of the law: for I had not known like unto thee, and will put a prophet in order to tell the lust, except the law had may words in his mouth; people what thus saith the Lord: And what God reguired of them. Because of their sins, they were condemned to die, and were in need of someone, perhaps a spake in time past unto the high priest, to go into the fathers by the prophets, hath presence of the Almighty to but when the commandment in these last days spoken present their purchased

> For he who enters into the Jesus said; "If I had not presence of God must be

Questions and Answers About Social Security

Security Administration.

some questions about my signals. mother-in-law's beneficiary this by phone?

at 1-800-772-1213 any busi- close in age? ness day from 7 a.m. to 7

Q. My wife and I work are early in the morning or Security number currently

Q. My sister and I had 530. status after her husband's our first children only 10 Social Security programs found that the numbers they have no special meaning. can be answered by one of were given are very differour teleservice representa- ent. Shouldn't these numbers benefit criteria for people tives. They can be reached be similar since the kids are with HIV infection consider

p.m. The best times to call first three digits of a Social dren, and men?

and find it difficult to sched- late in the afternoon, Wed- indicate the state in which ule visits to government nesday through Friday, after the person lives when the offices, such as the Social the first week of the month. number is assigned. If, for If you call during these example, your sister lives in We need some answers to times it helps avoid busy Nevada, her child's number would begin with the digits

If you live in Ohio, your death. Can I handle all of days apart. But when we child's number would begin applied for Social Security with digits between 268 and A. Most questions about numbers for the kids, we 302. The remaining numbers

> Q. Do Social Security that manifestations can be A. Not necessarily. The different in women, chil-

specific gynecologic problems when assessing the degree to which the disease affects a woman's ability to function. Special childhood disability guidelines recognize that the method of infection and the course of the disease in younger children with HIV infection can differ from adults and men and even older children.

Q. I have a newborn son with a serious heart problem. The doctors hope to correct it with surgery. Can Social Security help cover ity requirements.

A. Yes. For women, the medical expenses not disability evaluators consider covered through my husband's insurance coverage at

> A. Possibly. If your family has limited income and resources, your child may be eligible for benefits under the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program. Many people who receive SSI also qualify for medical assistance through the Medicaid program. Contact your nearest Social Security office for details about SSI eligibil-

assifieds 741-0037

Notice to Bidders for renovation of Central High School

Central High School.

Bids will be received at returned unopened.

structed using the construc-87th St., Suite 111, Indianapolis, IN 46256, and will be bid under 9 separate trade following "List of Condirectly with the Owner. Overall management of the project will be the responsibility of the construction management firm.

List of Contracts:

- 1. General Building Construction & Finishes
- 2. Roofing
- 3. Educational Casework
- 4. Library Casework
- 5. Mechanical Construction
- 6. Electrical Construction
- 7. Media Retrieval System
- 8. HVAC Testing & Balancing (to be bid at a later date)
- 9. Fireproofing (previously awarded).

Bidders shall enclose with each bid, Indiana State Board of Accounts form No. 96 (Revised 1987), and Non-Collusion Affidavit.

The Owner has established a minority involvement policy which will be ing plan rooms: part of the Bidding Docu- 1. F.W. Dodge/Scan ments. Each bidder is required to submit a protected class count and an affirmative action plan with the bid. 2.

Successful bidder shall

The Muncie Community conform with the "Schedule Schools will receive sealed of Prevailing Wages' inbids for the Renovation of cluded in the Project Manu- 3. Builders Exchange of St. be required to furnish a Per-

A bid security in the form the office of the Superinten- of AIA Document A310 or a dent, located at 2501 N. certified check, or Indiana Oakwood, Muncie, IN General Revised Form No. 47304, until 2 p.m. on Jan. 86, "Contractors Combina- 4. MACIF 14, 1993, at which time and tion Bid Bond for Construcplace bids will be opened tion," shall accompany each publicly and read aloud. bid. The bid security shall 5. F.W. Dodge Bids received after 2:30 be in the penal amount of 5 p.m. on that day will be percent of the total bid, including all additive alter-The project will be con- nates. Combined bids shall 6. F.W. Dodge Group be computed on this basis. tion management services of Bid security shall be forfeit-Toth-Ervin, Inc., 7202 E. ed if bid is withdrawn after 8. Construction Market closing time on the date for receiving bids.

The Muncie Community contracts or combination Schools will be assigned the 9. Construction Market thereof as shown on the bids to a School Building Corporation, formed under tracts." Contracts will be Indiana Law. Contracts awarded shall be subject to financing satisfactory to the Bidders may obtain copies of Owner(s).

> The Contract Documents, including Drawings and Specifications, are on file Construction Manager:

Fanning/Howey Associates, Inc. 540 E. Market Street Celina, OH 45822

(419) 486-7771

Toth-Ervin, Inc. 7202 E. 87th St., Suite 111 Indianapolis, IN 46256 (317) 594-4600

The Bid Documents are also available at the office of sions. Bidders may request the Superintendent of additional, complete sets of Schools; and in the follow- documents beyond the initial

- 6666 E. 75th St., Suite Indianapolis, IN 46250
- Construction League of Indianapolis

3965 N. Meridian St. Indianapolis, IN 46208

- Joseph Valley 1015 Western Ave. Room 211, Maycrest Building South Bend, IN 46629
- 2425 Mishawaka Ave. South Bend, IN 46615
- 43705 Illinois Rd., Suite 106
- Ft. Wayne, IN 46804 1133 Mill Rd., Suite 106 Evansville, IN 47710
- Data, Inc. 7355 N. Woodland Dr. Indianapolis, IN 46278
- Data, Inc.

1415 Directors Row, Suite 3A

Ft. Wayne, IN 46808 the documents from the Construction Manager, by depositing \$100.00 for each complete set of documents. for public inspection at the No partial sets will be issued offices of the Architect and by deposit. Deposits are to be payable to Toth-Ervin, Inc. Deposits are fully refundable to each bidder who submits a bonafide bid and returned the documents to the Construction Manager in good condition within 10 days after the bid closing date.

Each bidder shall be limited to no more than 3 complete sets of Contract Documents under the \$100.00 per set refundable deposit provi-3 sets for a non-refundable cost of \$100.00 per set.

Bidders may obtain individual drawing sheets or sections of the Specifications at cost (non-refundable) as

Bidders.

The successful bidders will formance and Labor & Material Payment Bonds for 110% of their contract amount prior to execution of contracts. Bonds shall be in full force and effect for a period of at least 24 months work provided under the contractor's contact. Should the contractor's bonding company default, the contractor will be responsible for securing a new bond within fourteen (14) calendar

A pre-bid conference will be held on Jan. 4, 1993 at 10 a.m., local time, at the Central High Auditorium. Attendance by bidders is optional, but recommended, Drawings and Project Manual for the Project.

A group meeting for qualified MBE and Union representative and bidders will be held at the Anthony Administration Building at 1 p.m., local time, on Jan. 4, 1993. The meeting will be held in the Board Meeting Room. All qualified MBE bidders and Union representatives are encouraged to attend.

The Owner reserves the right to reject each and every bid, and to waive informalities, irregularities, and errors in the bidding to the extent permitted by law. This includes the right to extend the date and time for receipt of bids.

In the event that a responsible bid is not received for a specific category of work or if it is determined that the low bid received is too high, the bid received for that This notice and request for after the date of final completion and acceptance of the category of work will be By Mrs. Sylvia Searight, listed in the Instructions to rejected and said category

will be re-bid.

No bidder may withdraw his bid within the 120 days after the actual date of the opening thereof.

Contracts awarded will be conditioned upon and subject to the successful completion of financing by the Owner in an amount sufficient to cover the cost of construction, plus all incidental expenses, and will be subject to termination, without penalty or liability, at the option of the Owner at any time after the date of execution, in the event the Owner shall determine that financing cannot be completed.

The Owner is cognizant of in order to clarify or answer the time limitation for awarquestions concerning the ding contracts and may give notice to proceed pursuant to

> IC 5-16-2-1.5. Accordingly, bidders should be prepared to grant an appropriate extension of time pursuant to IC 5-16-2-1,5 at the time of making the tentative award to the lowest responsible and responsive bidder as determined by the Owner. The Owner retains the right to assign any portion of the contract, wholly or in part, to a Building Corporation.

All out-of-state corporations must have a Certificate of Authority to do business in the State, I.C. Title 23. Application forms may be obtained by contacting the Secretary of State, Corporation Division, 320 W. Washington Street, Room E018, Indianapolis, IN 46204.

bids is dated Dec. 9, 1992.

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plus 1 year experience in \$1450; 1 secretary desk sofa & loveseat, earth Affirmative Action or EEO w/clawfeet, \$495; 7 ft. tine, \$500; 1 green matis required. Three full years pew, \$375; 13 antique ching chair, \$75.644experience in Affirmative clocks; wash stand w/ 0144. Action or EEO may substi- towel bar, \$375; 1 break tute for degree. Residency front, mahogany, \$495.

must be willing to relocate Penox life chair, chestnut color. Durable nauga-Send resume, documentation hyde. About 2 yrs. old. of education including tran- Excel. cond. Will complescripts, and three letters of ment any existing furreference to: Personnel nishings. (\$795 new), Department, City of Mun- asking \$180. 649-2865. cie, 300 N. High St., Mun- 1976 BUICK REGAL. cie, IN 47305, by Dec. 15, Runs good, new brakes. 1992. Starting pay \$22,500. 2 dr. New battery. Blue. An equal opportunity em- Needs few minor repairs. \$795 or best offer. Call:

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Harold (Sonny) Ringo Partner

615 E. Streeter **Muncie, IN 47303**

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